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Ministry of Local Government, Rural Development and Cooperatives
Local Government Division

Local Government Engineering Department (LGED)

Improving Urban Governance and Infrastructure Program (IUGIP)

INVOLUNTARY RESETTLEMENT DUE DILIGENCE REPORT

Sub-Project No: IUGIP/MANI/UT+DR/02/2023

MANIKGANJ POURASHAVA

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CURRENCY EQUIVALENTS

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Currency Unit = Tk.

Tk.1.00 = \$0.012

\$1.00 = Tk.117.39

GLOSSARY OF BANGLADESHI TERMS

1 Crore	– 10 million (= 100 lakh)
Ghat	– Boat landing area along a river
Hat	– Market (bazaar) operating certain afternoons during the week when sellers establish temporary shops. There are also some permanent shops in a Hat. Markets usually represent a significant source of income for municipalities
Khal	– drainage ditch/canal
Khas	– land/property belonging to the government
Kutcha	– Structures built without bricks and mortar or without concrete
Lakh or lac	– 100,000
Moholla or mohalla	– Sub-division of a ward
Mouza map	– Cadastral map of mouza showing plots and their numbers
Pourashava or Pourashava	– Government-recognized land area
Pucca or Puccha, puccha	– Structures built partly with bricks and mortar or concrete
Thana	– Police station
Upazila	– Administrative unit below the district level. A district is called a Zila

WEIGHTS AND MEASURES

km	–	kilometer
m	–	meter
m ²	–	square meter
mm	–	Millimeter
m ³	–	cubic meter

NOTES

(i) In this report, “\$” refers to US dollars,

(ii) BDT refers to Bangladeshi Taka

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ABBREVIATIONS

ADB	- Asian Development Bank
PAP	- Project Affected Person
ARIPA	- Acquisition Requisition of Immovable Property Act
DDR	- Due Diligence Report
DP	- Displaced Person
EHS	- Environmental Health and Safety
FGD	- Focus Group Discussion
GOB	- Government of Bangladesh
GRC	- Grievance Redress Committee
GICDC	- Governance Improving and Capacity Development Consultants
GRM	- Grievance Redress Mechanism
LA&R	- Land Acquisition and Resettlement
LGED	- Local Government Engineering Department
LGRD & C	Local Government Engineering Development & Cooperatives
MCD	- Municipal Capacity Development
MDS	- Management Design & Supervision
MDSC	- Management Design & Supervision Consultant
MPR	- Monthly Progress Report
M&E	- Monitoring & Evaluation
PD	- Project Director
PMCU	- Project Management and Coordination Unit
PIU	- Project Implementation Unit
PPTA	- Project Preparatory Technical Assistance
PRA	- Project Readiness Assistance
PMO	- Project Management Office
QPR	- Quarterly Progress Report
RCC	- Reinforcement Cement Concrete
R&R	- Resettlement and Rehabilitation
RF	- Resettlement Framework
RP	- Resettlement Plan
SES	- Socio-economic Survey
SPS	- Safeguard Policy Statements
SPAR	- Sub Project Appraisal Report
SSIA	- Social Safeguard Impact Assessment
XEN	Executive Engineer
GIGCDC	- Governance Improving and Capacity Development Consultants
PRA	- Project Readiness Assistance
TLCC	- Town Level Coordination Committee
SC	- Standing Committees
WC	- Ward Committee

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I. INTRODUCTION

A. Background

1. The ADB, AFD and GoB supported Improving Urban Governance and Infrastructure Program (IUGIP) under Local Government Engineering Department (LGED) is Implementation IUGIP Project from January 2024, for the selected 63 Pourashavas. The project takes a holistic and integrated approach to urban development and has been formulated for sector loan will be implemented by LGED under the Ministry of Local Government, Rural Development and Cooperatives (MLGRDC). LGED will be the Executing Agency and Pourashava are the implementing agencies of the project. The sub-projects under the IUGIP are being selected & implementing are expected to enhance economic activities in the regional context and to provide opportunities for investment, including: (i) comprehensive urban planning and economic revitalization; (ii) transport infrastructure upgrading, (iii) water supply and sanitation; (iv) solid waste management; and (v) strengthening local governance and municipal funding. The project comprises of three components. These are:

- a. Municipal Governance Improving;
- b. Municipal Infrastructure and Service Improving; and
- c. Municipal Capacity Development

2. Manikganj Pourashava is one of the selected Pourashava under Improving Urban Governance and Infrastructure Program (IUGIP) of LGED financed by ADB, AFD and GoB. The objective of the Project by the MDSC is to prepare a project design, inclusive of the preparation of infrastructures sub –projects which would warrant satisfying and in compliance with the pertinent requirements and policy of ADB (SPS-09) and GoB. The project will also include preparation of Subproject Appraisal Report (SPAR) and having conformed to the social safeguard, gender, poverty and other issues for the ensuing loan.

There has been a significant influx of people in search of better livelihoods to the Pourashava urban areas and district headquarters which include Manikganj Pourashava of Manikganj district Head Quarter Near the Dhaka City. The current trend of urban migration is being driven by rural poverty, lack of facilities, better scope of education, river erosion, unemployment, migration and natural calamities. In turn, population outmigration from the Pourashava has often been triggered by the need for higher education and better employment opportunities. It happens due to push and pull factors. For the growing needs of urbanization municipal facilities and development is essential. Physical, social and economic displacement is an inevitable part of the development and may cause involuntary resettlement resulting physical and economic displacement and the issues should be properly mitigated for avoiding development-based suffering of the urban people.

B. Scope of this Report

3. This Involuntary Resettlement and Due Diligence Report (DDR) has been prepared for the construction work for the proposed Roads and Drainage subprojects under the Package: IUGIP/MANI/UT+DR/02/2023 of Manikganj Pourashava. Total Roads 11,660m in 13 locations, drains 585m in 3 locations, Box Culverts 02 in 2 locations & installation of Street light 117 numbers Improving Urban Governance and Infrastructure Program (IUGIP) of LGED. The package consists of 13 roads including link roads, 03 drains and 117 Street Lights. The report is prepared based on the available preliminary design and the Sub Project MDSC prepared for this project and relevant engineering sections of the concerned Pourashava.

4. A due diligence process was conducted to examine the land acquisition and resettlement issues in detail based on the preliminary design and information, aligned with Asian Development Bank's Safeguard Policy Statement (ADB SPS), 2009.

5. The Pourashava has agreed to provide the land for construction/ Improving of the proposed road and drain; hence, no land acquisition or involuntary resettlement impacts have

been identified as the proposed land is free from any encumbrances. This DDR has been prepared consistent with the provisions in the resettlement framework, which stipulates preparation of such report for any subproject assessed as Category C.

6. Any adverse impact in terms of permanent or temporary such as land acquisition, physical displacement, economic displacement, adverse impact on livelihood, community properties or any other impact is not anticipated due to the proposed project. This report describes the findings and provides copies of relevant documents, community consultations and photographs.

7. The DDR will be updated and reconfirmed as required during implementation period. The draft DDR will be reviewed and disclosed on MLGRDC, LGED and ADB websites.

II. SUBPROJECT DESCRIPTION

A. About the Project Area

8. Manikganj pourashava is located in the middle of Manikganj upazila. A pourashava is a service-autonomous body. Residents of the pourashava have to maintain contact with the pourashava office to receive various services. Most of the city dwellers are not aware of the type of service, or the process of receiving the service. Manikganj sub-division was established in May 1845. Manikganj sub-division was originally under Faridpur district (established in 1811). In 1856, Manikganj sub-division was included in Dhaka district from Faridpur district to solve administrative complications. Tangail district on the northern border of Manikganj district. The Jamuna and Padma rivers separate Pabna and Faridpur districts on the western and southern borders. Dhamrai, Savar, Keraniganj upazilas are located in the east, northeast and south respectively. The district is located at 23° 51'0" North Latitude and 90° 0'36" East Longitude.

9. Manikganj Pourashava, 110km road is pucca (bituminous carpeted) and their total encompassing area of 42.28 sq.km. Total length of semi-pucca road is 7km in the Pourashava. In total, the katcha road is called earthen road. Above than 45% road is katcha accounting for 225 km. Area of the pourashava is 42.28 sq.km, Total population 98,092, male 49,281 and female 48,811 and education rate- 54.6%, (BBS-2011). The schemes proposed under the package was selected as priorities through wide participation by the Pourashava residents through public consultation meeting, following sub-projects selection criteria listed in the Pourashava Development Plan (PDP).

10. Total Residents holdings number is 15,849, it is learned from Pourashava Panel Mayor that about 79 % of the holding taxes are paid in every year. Source: Pourahava Development Plan (PDP)

The average Monthly income range of the inhabitants of the Pourashava is presented in the following table 1. (Total Residential, commercial and non-government Holdings number is: 15,949).

Table-1: Monthly Income range of Pourashava Residents

Tk.0-5000	Tk.5001-10,000	Tk.10,001-20,000	Tk.20,001-50,000	Tk.50,001-1,00,000	Tk100,000 +	
17%	36%	22%	21%	2%	2%	100%

Source: Pourashava Development Plan (PDP)

11. The Road & Drainage Improving subproject selected for Manikganj Pourashava is the outcome by the MDSC, IUGIP, LGED. Social Safeguard Impact Assessment (SSIA) was conducted comprising a long list of proposed schemes combining roads and drainage components. At this stage of project implementation, MDS Social safeguard Team conducted

resettlement & social impact assessments in detail on the aforesaid design completed & for implementation of subproject, comprising Thirteen roads, three drains, two Box Culverts and installation of Street light 117 numbers for the concerned package. This social impact assessment for the design completed schemes of the subproject was done conducting a thorough investigation of different social safeguard issues visiting each of the scheme site based on the final detail engineering design prepared by MDS Consultants to fulfill the requirements of ADB's Involuntary Resettlement and Safeguard Policy Statement (SPS, 2009). The major objective of the above investigations was to assess and identify all the possible socioeconomic and resettlement impacts with necessary mitigation measures of different concerns. This report has been prepared only for the design completed scheme (Thirteen roads, three drains, two Box Culverts and installation of Street light 117 numbers) based on the aforesaid study findings, However, the current subproject covers construction of the aforesaid road, drain & Street light selected within the Manikganj Pourashava to facilitate proper communication/transportation & drainage facilities for the people of subproject area. During investigations, it was revealed that the road & drains selected and so far, completed detail design for implementation will be constructed / improved respectively on the existing road alignments & along the road shoulders without affecting any structures. Moreover, due to construction/Improving of the aforesaid road & drain under the project are not expecting to have neither any physical nor any economic displacement of any people. Based on the available design and scope of work; the entire work is proposed within public RoW owned by Manikganj Pourashava. There is no need of land acquisition for the purpose of the project. No involuntary resettlement impact is anticipated and hence, there is no need to prepare a resettlement plan for the subproject.

B. About Subproject Component

12. Manikganj Pourashava is one of the Local Government Administrative units of Bangladesh and categorizes as class "A". The Pourashava is located in the district Head Quarter of Manikganj. Manikganj is an important area having a good number of big multinational factories, handloom entrepreneurs' business centers. Many industrial establishments are gradually developing within the Pourashava area of Manikganj. The population of the area are gradually increasing due to migration of the people from other area of the Country as the Pourashava is a business center. However, day by day rapid urbanization in and around the Pourashava and newly growing business sites and cultural heritage increases its importance with a significant increase in population in the Pourashava area. To cope with the current demand of increasing population of the Pourashava, rapid development of different civic facilities for dwellers of Pourashava is now becomes inevitable. Under the circumstances, this subproject has been proposed comprising of different infrastructure development under different components. The subproject components of the Pourashava aim at upgrading and expansion of urban services, thirteen roads, three drains, two Box Culverts and installation of Street light 117 numbers. The proposals will entirely concern with activities which address the most acute needs for better urban services and facilities to inhabitants of the Pourashava. Different infrastructure development components under the subproject proposed for construction and development is consistent with the Improving Urban Governance and Infrastructure Program (IUGIP) objectives. Through implementation of the proposed schemes under the subproject is expected to facilitate improved communication system, improved drainage network and other income generating Paura Facilities for the residents of the Pourashava. The roads and drains components undertaken for required development located within different wards of the Pourashava area. Followed by Road and Drainage Layout of Manikganj Pourashava in Figure-2.

Table-2: Components of proposed Roads & Drains
Package -01 Sub Projects (Roads+ Drain+ Street lights)
Name of Package: IUGIP/MANI/UT+DR/02/2023

SI No	Financial Year	PDP ID No.	Scheme Name/ Name of works	Length (m)	Land Ownership
1	IUGIP/MANI/UT+DR/02/2023	R-125	Improvement road by HBB Road Starting from Manora end of Carpeting Road to west side end of pourashava ch.00-208 m and Link Road Dhaka Aricha highway to North side H/O Chan mia ch.00-130 m. And installation of 11 nos. Street light at Manikganj pourashava, Manikganj.Including EMP Cast.	338m	Manikganj Pourashava
2		R-153	Improvement road by DBC Road Starting from a) Zela Porishod office to H/O Hasina Begum (ch. 00-159 m), b) Bosher Chairman house to Khorshed house (ch. 00-143m) Link- 1: H/O Tofazzal to H/O Harez (ch. 00-39m) and Link- 2: H/O Tofazzal to H/O Imdad (ch. 00-37m). And installation of 15 nos. Street light at Manikganj pourashava, Manikganj.	378m	Manikganj Pourashava
3		R-161	Improvement/ Rehabilitation of Seauta Road by HBB Starting from Makku house to Pouly Bazar via H/O Madary madbor Ch. 0.00-1800.00m and (ch.1800-2000) by DBC at Ward no-01, Under Manikganj pourashava, Manikganj.	2000m	Manikganj Pourashava
4		R-193	Construction of RCC Road starting from Bockjuri main road House of Alom to Siddikia Graveyard (ch. 00-235 m).at Ward no-05 Under Manikganj Pourashava, Manikganj.	235m	Manikganj Pourashava
5		R-250	Improvement/ Rehabilitation of road by DBC from Ramjan Ali bridge to Johura Ismail technical school ch.00-1248 via Kodomtoli Praimary School, Link-1: Kodomtoli mosque to west side end of the Pourashava, ch. 00-314 m & Link- 2: H/O Mouyur Ali to H/O Khorsed ch. 00-455m.	2017m	Manikganj Pourashava
6		R-325	Improvement road by DBC Starting from Bandutia Bazar to Pouly Bazar Via Sailypara Ch.00-1933 m at Manikganj pourashava, Manikganj.	1933m	Manikganj Pourashava
7		R-396	Improvement road by DBC starting from Nayakandy H/O Vuly to Purbo Uriajany Mother Foundation via H/O Halim Dewan & Jhilu's moor (ch. 00-1539m). b) Manikganj-Singair road from Coun. Uzzal's farm to west side Vulir moor (ch. 00-227m) at Manikganj Pourashava, Manikganj.	1766m	Manikganj Pourashava
8		R-409	Construction of RCC road road starting from Narangai Bhai Bhai bazar road to East side water pump Ch.00-218m. And installation of 08 nos. Street light At Manikganj pourashava, Manikganj.	218m	Manikganj Pourashava
9		R-438	Improvement road by DBC Road Starting from East Dashora H/O Gop Babu to Siddique near Bridge Ch: 0.00-450.00m at Manikganj pourashava, Manikganj.	450m	Manikganj Pourashava
10		R-441	Improvement road by DBC starting from Nayakandy H/O Halim Dewan to Kuserchar river ghat via Kuserchar Moasque (ch. 00-971 m) and Link, ch.00-130 m at Manikganj Pourashava, Manikganj.	1100m	Manikganj Pourashava
11		R-437	Constraction/ Rehabilitation of DBC road from east corner of Stadium to Ghuntipara (ch. 00-505). Link-1: HBB road Starting from H/O Kaium to south side H/O Titu via H/O Feroz (Ch. 00-200 m) & link-02: DBC road starting Shohid Minar to District Kriaporishad gate. (Ch.00-65.0m).	770m	Manikganj Pourashava

SI No	Financial Year	PDP ID No.	Scheme Name/ Name of works	Length (m)	Land Ownership
12		R/D-55	R-55: Improvement road by DBC starting from east Dashora Katakhal market to south side Siddique nagar Darbar Sorif (ch. 00-345m).at Manikganj Pourashava, Manikganj.	345m	Manikganj Pourashava
13		R/D-57	Improvement road by DBC starting from west Dashora House of Dhola Mia to House of Adv. Salam Mia (ch. 00-110 m).at Manikganj Pourashava, Manikganj.	110m	Manikganj Pourashava
14		D-441	Construction of RCC Pipe Drain from H/O Halim Dewan to Kuserchar river ghat Kuserchar Mosque. Link-01: Ch: 0.00-130.00m at Ward no-09 Under Manikganj Pourashava, Manikganj.	130m	Manikganj Pourashava
15		R/D-55	Construction of RCC Pipe Drain from East Dashora Katakhal Market to South Side Siddique Nagar Sorif Ch: 0.00-345.00m, at Ward no-01 Under Manikganj Pourashava, Manikganj.	345m	Manikganj Pourashava
16		R/D-57	Construction of RCC Pipe Drain starting from west Dashora House of Dhola Mia to House of Adv. Salam Mia (ch. 00-110 m).at Manikganj Pourashava, Manikganj.	110m	Manikganj Pourashava
17		CL	Construction of 02 Nos Double vent RCC Box Culvert (2x4.5x4.5x5.5m) at ch.600m & 1200m from Makku house to Pouly Bazar via H/O Madary madbor road under Manikganj Pourashava, Manikganj	20.25m	Manikganj Pourashava
			Total Length of 13 Roads & 03 Drains Street lights	R-11,6600m D-585m Lig-117N	Manikganj Pourashava

Source: Design Section

C. Project Location

The sub-project will be implemented on the Manikganj Pourashava's own land.

Figure-1: Map of the Manikganj Pourashava

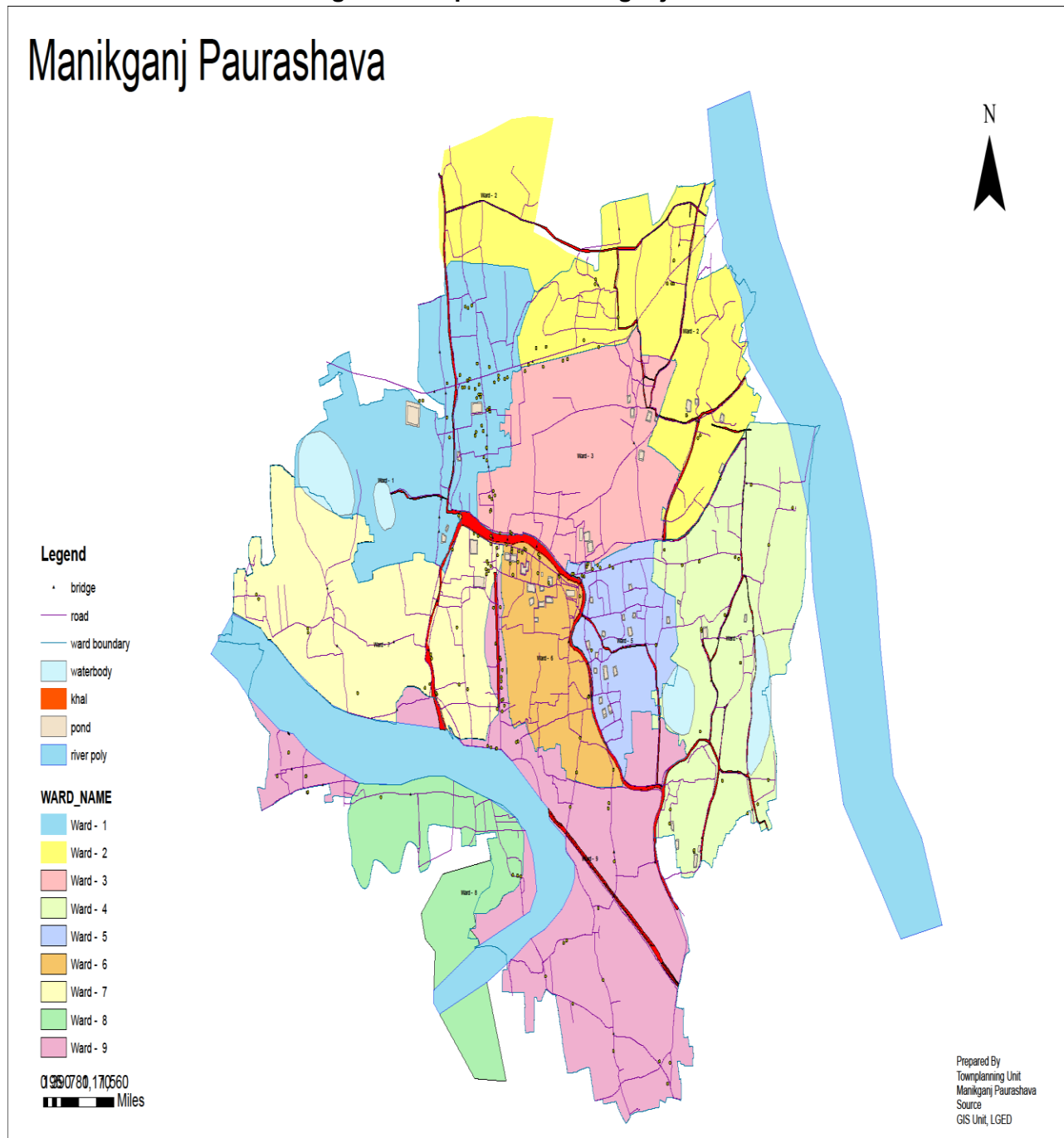
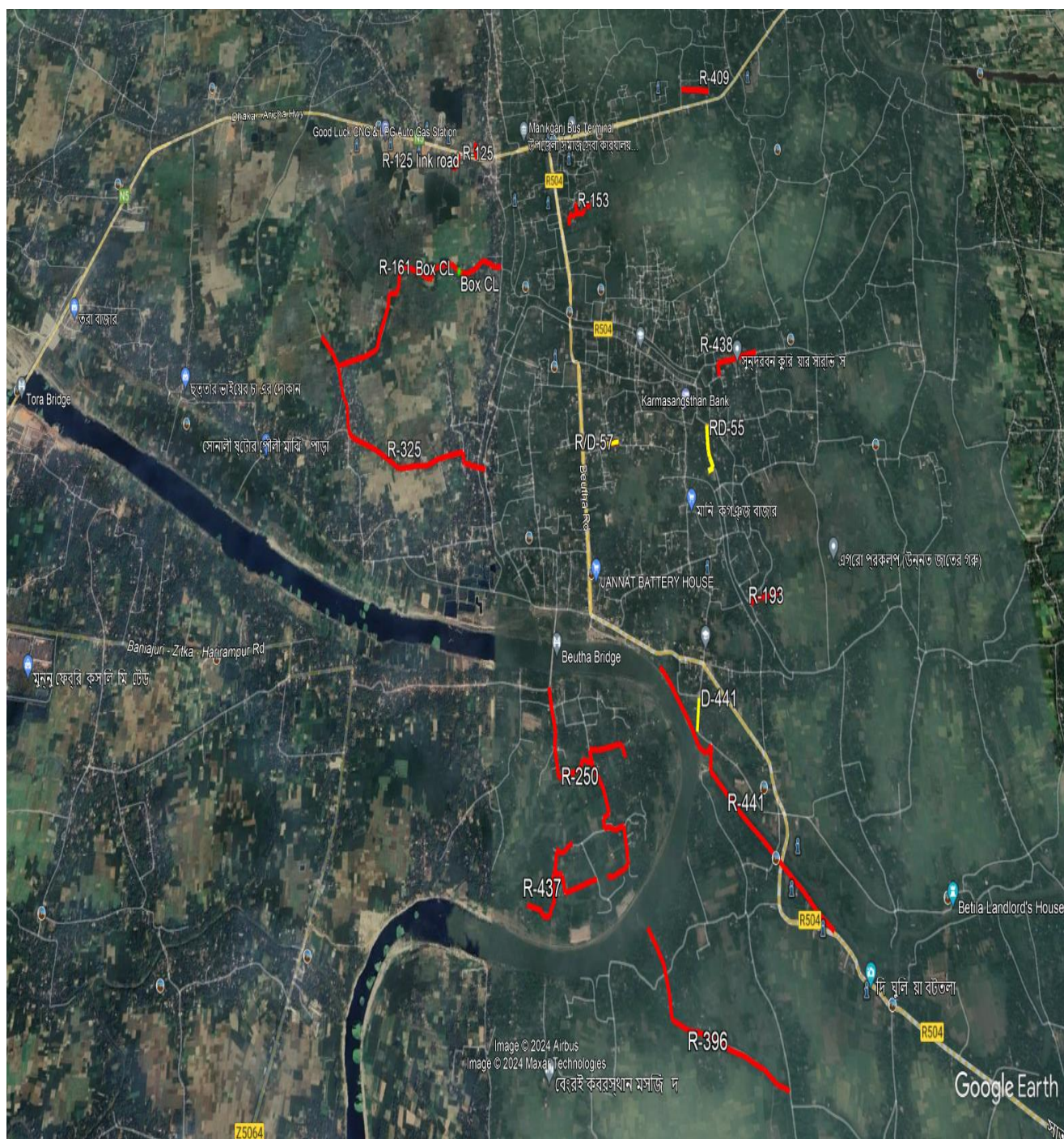
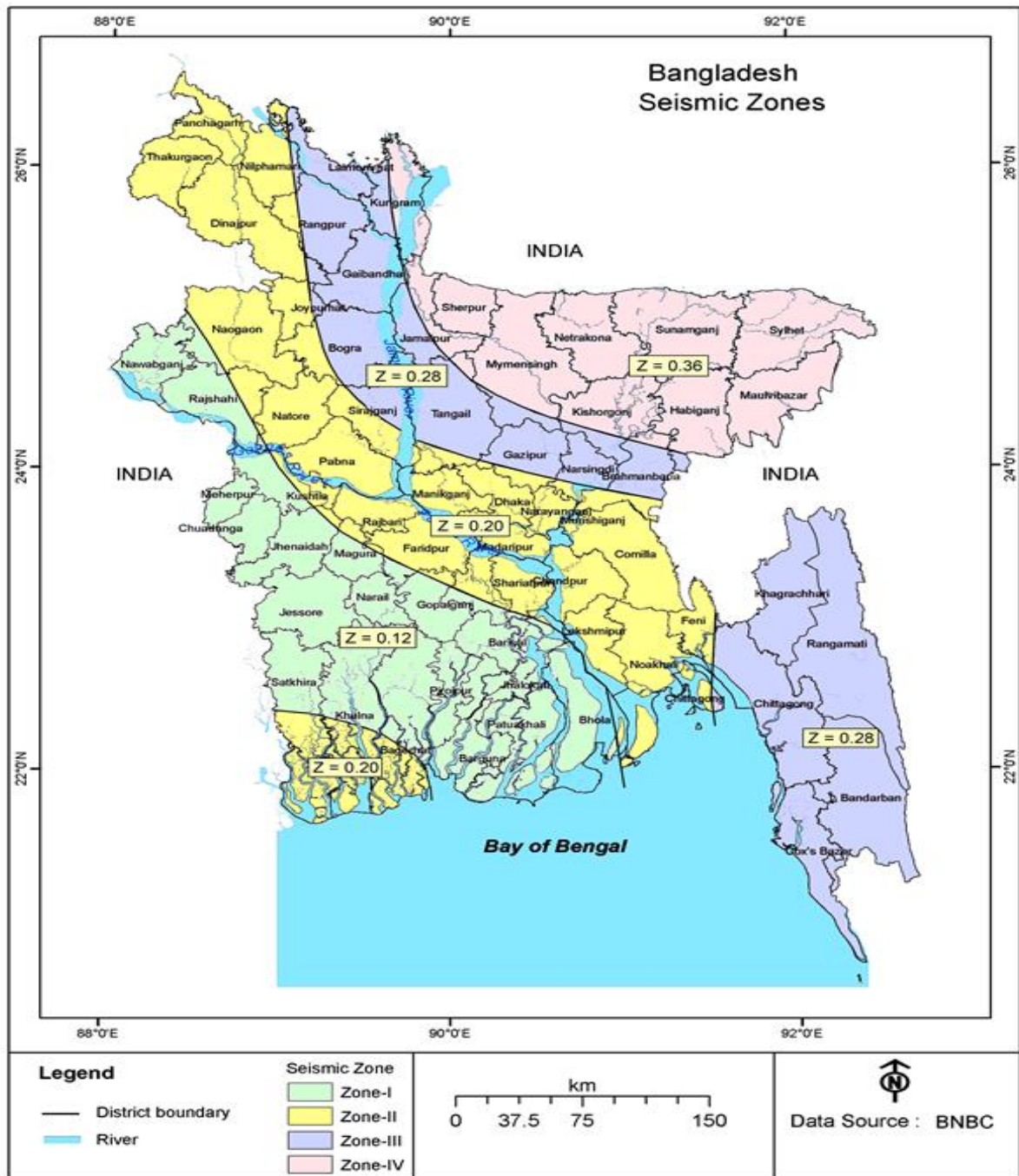


Figure-2: Google Map Location of Road and Drain Improving subprojects



Source: Pourashava, June 2024

Figure 3 : Seismic Zone Map of Bangladesh BNBC -2020



Manikganj Pourashava is located in a seismic Zone II, referred to as the Lower Middle risk zone for earthquake in the country. Seismic events in Bangladesh are relatively infrequent, but historically, have been severe, such as the earthquakes of 1930, 1950 and 2004. To address any potential impacts due to seismic activities, provisions of the Bangladesh National Building Code (BNBC) 1993 and 2006 shall be strictly followed in the detailed designs of project components, apart from consideration of seismic vulnerability in the specifications for the design and construction of the works, including the choice of materials and methods for construction work.

III. FIELD WORK AND PUBLIC CONSULTATION

A. Outline of Field Work

13. The social Safeguard Consultants team visited all the selected & design completed scheme sites under the Subproject at Manikganj Pourashava in 06-07 April & 30 June, 2024. The main purpose of the field trip was to conduct a detail assessment for the selected schemes of the subproject covering different resettlement and social safeguard issues likely to occur due to the construction & Improving of the selected schemes. In course of Visit, consultants had discussions and sharing of ideas with Mayor, councilors, Executive Engineer, Assistant Engineer along with other relevant engineers and staff of the, Manikganj Pourashava at their office. During discussions, the consultants briefed them about the objectives and the purpose of the visit and informed them about the planned site visit and different activities to be carried out along the alignments of the selected subproject/scheme sites. The consultants also had a number of consultations with the local people and beneficiaries at different locations of the subproject. During site visit, Executive Engineer, Assistant Engineer, councilors of the concerned wards along with other technical staffs of the Pourashava accompanied the consultant's team to assist them and also to identify the locations and alignments of different schemes. In accordance with the objective of the field visit, the consultants visited all along the road & drain alignments and investigated about the resettlement and social safeguard issues if any, likely to occur for the selected roads & drains under the sub-project using an impact assessment checklist.

B. Stakeholder Consultation

14. A Consultation meeting was held for selection different priority subprojects viz. road, drain & Street light, on 30.06.2024 with the local community, Pourashava officials, Councilors, TLCC, WC members, public representatives, local community people, local elites, businessmen, minority community, teachers, religious leaders, journalists, other government officials and different stakeholders since subproject preparation to date at different stages of the project activities. In addition to that Focus Group Discussion (FGD) was held in the project site as a part of information dissemination about the upcoming subproject implementation. Details are in the Appendix-7. The major objective of such consultations was to identify different issues, problems/constraints and prospects and feedback from the participants in connection to different development activities under the subproject. Consultation is a continuous process which requires holding meetings from the very beginning of the project preparation to implementation of the project. The consultations conducted so far were mainly covering information dissemination about the project /subproject & its scope, possible positive and negative impacts includes necessity of land acquisition, procedures of compensation valuation for the affected land & properties, payment of compensation, APs/local people's opinions /feedback on different social issues & concerns e.g. fair compensation, grievances, local demand, involvement of APs & local people in different project activities & employment in project works etc.

15. However, such consultations/meetings were conducted at Pourashava office and also at subproject sites among the Pourashava officials, local representatives, and local community people to assess the project impacts. The consultations were covered mainly to inform project stakeholders include project beneficiaries about the project concept, its objectives and different social safeguard issues, land acquisition requirements etc. as per technical design of the subprojects. They were also consulted to know about their perceptions on risks and consequences of the subproject development concerns, views on alternative options and beneficiary participation in Project cycle. The local elites, project beneficiaries along with local residents/community leaders and other stakeholders were consulted through group meetings and personal contact. The inputs from the stakeholders' meetings have been used to develop appropriate mitigation measures. This interactive approach will continue during the

implementation of the subproject. The findings of the above consultations revealed lots of positive impacts in spite of a few temporary impacts/concerns limited to construction period only, which have the scope of mitigation.

Figure 4: Picture Views of Consultation



Stakeholder Consultation Meetings with Mayor & Concerned Officials

C. Future Consultation and Disclosure:

16. To make the project successful, public consultation and disclosure is a continuous process throughout the project implementation period with all interested parties, beneficiaries, and stakeholders.

17. Public consultation meeting with the project communities will be held at the project location to know people's opinions and suggestions to make the better plan for future work programs interactive. Public opinions and suggestions will be taken by an aggregate of individual's views and attitudes about the project expressed by a significant proportion of the community to make the project meaningful. The decision based on public opinions will be considered and disclosed before starting the construction, and (b) smaller-scale meetings to discuss and plan construction work with individual communities, to reduce disturbance and other impacts, and to provide a mechanism through which stakeholders can participate in project monitoring and evaluation. Public meetings will be held with project site communities to present the final design and alignment of the proposed subprojects for construction work. The following activities will be done as a part of future public consultation and information campaign,

- a. To explain the project specifications to the wider section of urban population and prepare them for temporary disruptions of construction activities. Public information campaigns will be carried out through flyers, billboards, and local media that might be experienced by the towns' people during construction period.
- b. Public disclosure meetings will be organized at key project stages to inform the public about the progress of subproject's implementation and future plans of construction activities, and to provide copies of summary documents in local language as; leaflet about the project activities

- c. Formal disclosure of completed project reports will be ensured by making copies available at convenient locations in the study areas, and informing the public of their availability; and
- d. Providing a mechanism through which comments can be made. A consultation and participation plan are prepared for the project; consultation activities will be coordinated by the project management unit (PMU), project implementation unit (PIU) of the Pourashava and consultant teams to ensure that the communities are fully aware of the activities at all stages of the project implementation.

18. The PIUs with assistance of the consultant teams will conduct meaningful consultation with project stakeholders, and civil society for every subproject identified.

19. To explain the project details to a wider population, public information campaigns will be conducted throughout the project lifecycle. Public disclosure meetings will be conducted at key project stages to appraise community members. A notice board showing the details of the project will be displayed at the construction sites for the information of public.

20. Public participation will be confirmed through use of various methods, such as, stakeholder consultation meetings, FGDs with different groups (including women), key informant interviews etc. It is also expected to offer a platform to the community people in to (i) know about the program, and (ii) express their opinion regarding priorities and concerns related to the project. Pourashava authorities will arrange monthly stakeholders meeting in the subproject site and pre project and post project evaluation meeting and will prepare a stakeholders engagement plan in this connection and will record attendance, meeting minutes regarding subproject.

21. The consultation process will include different techniques viz., individual meetings, public consultation meetings, focus group discussions etc. The consultations will be held with special emphasis on poor, women and other vulnerable groups. The key informants during the subproject implementation will include the following but not limited to:

- i. Local communities in general in particular,
- ii. Civil Society Organizations, CBOs and NGOs,
- iii. Government officials from concerned departments, and
- iv. Organizations and agencies directly and indirectly associated in project works, and
- v. Community and religious leaders, traders' association, etc.

22. Issues and concerns raised by the local communities during subprojects implementation will be discussed with PIU and the contractor for implementation within the technical and financial limitations. The PIU and PMU will ensure that local communities and other stakeholders are informed about the progress of construction works at regular intervals. Also, the subproject will be updated in case of change in design resulting in involuntary resettlement impacts if any during the implementation period.

23. The consultation process will be meticulously documented (with minutes of meetings, recordings with the permission of participants, photographs and signature sheets) and ensure that views of participants particularly the poor, women and other vulnerable persons are recorded and addressed as in appropriate manner. The documentation of consultations carried out with groups and individuals shall be maintained. The local communities will be informed about the outcome of the decision-making process and confirm how their views were incorporated. Consultations will be carried out in a manner that is commensurate with the local culture and beliefs of the local communities.

24. The PIU will organize public meetings and will appraise the communities about the progress of construction works

- i. Monthly update of the progress of subproject implementation and construction works will be displayed at PIU, Pourashava office
- ii. The PIU will conduct information dissemination by organizing public meetings along with Pourashava to solicit the help all stakeholders (local, religious, ward councilors, etc.) and encourage the participation of people.
- iii. Summary of monthly progress report (MPR) shall also be disclosed at Pourashava office
- iv. Key features of subproject; GRM institutional arrangement will be summarized in a booklet/leaflet and distributed among participants during the consultation meetings for better understanding and further participation
- v. Efforts will be made so that vulnerable people are able to take advantage of the development intervention
- vi. Information will be disseminated to local communities, and other stakeholders at regular intervals during project implementation works a summary of the subproject in Bengali will be disclosed at PIU, Pourashava office. Key features of the subprojects, institutional arrangement, grievance redress mechanism, etc. will be summarized and also shared with stakeholders

25. Both formal and informal meetings will be documented and result will be disclosed to ensure transparency. Particular emphasis will be on the vulnerable people and the discussion mode will be informal so as not to be intimidating to them. Small groups of each category will be invited according to their convenience and the project design including the risks and benefits will be explained to them. The details of the consultations and their responses will be recorded.

26. With assistance from the MDSC social safeguard specialists, the PIUs will continue to arrange public consultations, and take the following steps:

- i. PIUs will organize public meetings and will appraise the communities about the progress in the implementation of subprojects, social, and environmental activities;

27. The DDR will also be made available at a convenient place, especially the offices of the Pourashavas offices. The DDR will be disclosed on the ADB website.

28. In order to provide a transparency in planning and for further active involvement of the community and other stakeholders, relevant information from this 'Involuntary resettlement and Due Diligence Plan' will be translated to Bangla and made available at (i) offices of LGED and Pourashava, (ii) Councilor's/ area offices, (iii) consultant teams' offices; and (iv) contractor's campsites' camps etc. It will be ensured that the hard copies of this DDR are kept at places which are conveniently accessible to people, as a means to disclose the document and at the same time creating wider public awareness. An electronic version of this resettlement plan will be placed in the official website of LGED and the Pourashava, and ADB's website after approval of the DDR by ADB.

D. Social Impact Assessment of the Subproject

General: The Social safeguard Team conducted the social impact study visiting subproject sites in June, 2024. The main purpose of the visit was to assess and quantify resettlement and social safeguard issues. During site investigations, consultants had discussions and sharing of ideas with the mayor and councilors & concerned Engineers/officials, of the Pourashava, at the Pourashava office and also conducted meetings with the local people, local government representatives in the subproject area.

However, during field visit program, Consultant physically visited all the design completed road and drain alignments selected for construction and Improving under the subproject and investigated about likely impacts on the people with respect to land acquisition & resettlement and other social safeguard issues. An impact checklist with required verification of the sites attached with this report as Appendix -1. During site visit, Assistant Engineer, sub-assistant Engineer, and a surveyor of the Pourashava accompanied the consultants to assist in identifying the locations & alignments of the proposed drain and organized consultations/meetings with the local representatives and people of the subproject area. The major findings of the social impact assessment study have been summarized below:

Table-3: Social Impact Assessment of Road and Drain Subprojects
Name of Package: IUGIP/MANI/UT+DR/02/2023

SI No	Financial Year	PDP ID No.	Scheme Name/ Name of works	Length (m)/Nos	Type of loss/ Affected	Name of APs	Possible social Impact	Resettlement required or not	Indigenous people	Remarks
1	2024-2025	R-125	Improvement road by HBB Road Starting from Manora end of Carpeting Road to west side end of pourashava ch.00-208 m and Link Road Dhaka Aricha highway to North side H/O Chan mia ch.00-130 m. And installation of 11 nos. Street light at Manikganj pourashava, Manikganj.Including EMP Cast.	338m	No loss applicable	Not applicable	- No IR impacts - No requirement for land acquisition - There is no possibility of any adverse impact in terms of losing income or livelihood. - Temporary disturbance of pedestrians and vehicles to be addressed in the sub-project social management plan (SMP).	Not required	Not found	Manikganj Pourashava own land
2		R-153	Improvement road by DBC Road Starting from a) Zela Porishod office to H/O Hasina Begum (ch. 00-159 m), b) Bosher Chairman house to Khorshed house (ch. 00-143m) Link-1: H/O Tofazzal to H/O Harez (ch. 00-39m) and Link- 2: H/O Tofazzal to H/O Imdad (ch. 00-37m). And installation of 15 nos. Street light at Manikganj pourashava, Manikganj.	378m	No loss applicable	Not applicable	- No IR impacts - No requirement for land acquisition - There is no possibility of any adverse impact in terms of losing income or livelihood. - Temporary disturbance of pedestrians and vehicles to be addressed in the sub-project social management plan (SMP).	Not required	Not found	Manikganj Pourashava own land
3		R-161	Improvement/ Rehabilitation of Seauta Road by HBB Starting from Makku house to Pouly Bazar via H/O Madary madbor Ch. 0.00-1800.00m and (ch.1800-2000) by DBC at Ward no-01, Under Manikganj pourashava, Manikganj.	2000m	No loss applicable	Not applicable	- No IR impacts - No requirement for land acquisition - There is no possibility of any adverse impact in terms of losing income or livelihood. - Temporary disturbance of pedestrians and vehicles to be addressed in the sub-project social management plan (SMP).	Not required	Not found	Manikganj Pourashava own land
4		R-193	Construction of RCC Road starting from Bockjuri main road House of Alom to Siddikia Graveyard (ch. 00-235 m).at Ward no-05 Under Manikganj Pourashava, Manikganj.	235m	No loss applicable	Not applicable	- No IR impacts - No requirement for land acquisition - There is no possibility of any adverse impact in terms of losing income or livelihood. Temporary disturbance of pedestrians	Not required	Not found	Manikganj Pourashava own land

SI No	Financial Year	PDP ID No.	Scheme Name/ Name of works	Length (m)/Nos	Type of loss/ Affected	Name of APs	Possible social Impact	Resettlement required or not	Indigenous people	Remarks
							and vehicles to be addressed in the sub-project social management plan (SMP).			
5		R-250	Improvement/ Rehabilitation of road by DBC from Ramjan Ali bridge to Johura Ismail technical school ch.00-1248 via Kodomtoli Praimary School, Link-1: Kodomtoli mosque to west side end of the Pourashava, ch. 00-314 m & Link- 2: H/O Mouyur Ali to H/O Khorsed ch. 00-455m.	2017m	No loss applicable	Not applicable	- No IR impacts - No requirement for land acquisition - There is no possibility of any adverse impact in terms of losing income or livelihood. Temporary disturbance of pedestrians and vehicles to be addressed in the sub-project social management plan (SMP).	Not required	Not found	Manikganj Pourashava own land
6		R-325	Improvement road by DBC Starting from Bandutia Bazar to Pouly Bazar Via Sailypara Ch.00-1933 m at Manikganj pourashava, Manikganj.	1933m	No loss applicable	Not applicable	- No IR impacts - No requirement for land acquisition - There is no possibility of any adverse impact in terms of losing income or livelihood. - Temporary disturbance of pedestrians and vehicles to be addressed in the sub-project social management plan (SMP).	Not required	Not found	Manikganj Pourashava own land
7		R-396	Improvement road by DBC starting from Nayakandy H/O Vuly to Purbo Uriajany Mother Foundation via H/O Halim Dewan & Jhilu's moor (ch. 00-1539m). b) Manikganj-Singair road from Coun. Uzzal's farm to west side Vulir moor (ch. 00-227m) at Manikganj Pourashava, Manikganj.	1766m	No loss applicable	Not applicable	- No IR impacts - No requirement for land acquisition - There is no possibility of any adverse impact in terms of losing income or livelihood. - Temporary disturbance of pedestrians and vehicles to be addressed in the sub-project social management plan (SMP).	Not required	Not found	Manikganj Pourashava own land
8		R-409	Construction of RCC road road starting from Narangai Bhai Bhai bazar road to East side water pump Ch.00-218m. And installation of 08 nos. Street light At Manikganj pourashava, Manikganj.	218m	No loss applicable	Not applicable	- No IR impacts - No requirement for land acquisition - There is no possibility of any adverse impact in terms of losing income or livelihood. - Temporary disturbance of pedestrians and vehicles to be addressed in the sub-project social	Not required	Not found	Manikganj Pourashava own land

SI No	Financial Year	PDP ID No.	Scheme Name/ Name of works	Length (m)/Nos	Type of loss/ Affected	Name of APs	Possible social Impact	Resettlement required or not	Indigenous people	Remarks
							management plan (SMP).			
9		R-438	Improvement road by DBC Road Starting from East Dashora H/O Gop Babu to Siddique near Bridge Ch: 0.00-450.00m at Manikganj pourashava, Manikganj.	450m	No loss applicable	Not applicable	- No IR impacts - No requirement for land acquisition - There is no possibility of any adverse impact in terms of losing income or livelihood. - Temporary disturbance of pedestrians and vehicles to be addressed in the sub-project social management plan (SMP).	Not required	Not found	Manikganj Pourashava own land
10		R-441	Improvement road by DBC starting from Nayakandy H/O Halim Dewan to Kuserchar river ghat via Kuserchar Moasque (ch. 00-971 m) and Link, ch.00-130 m at Manikganj Pourashava, Manikganj.	1100m	No loss applicable	Not applicable	- No IR impacts - No requirement for land acquisition - There is no possibility of any adverse impact in terms of losing income or livelihood. - Temporary disturbance of pedestrians and vehicles to be addressed in the sub-project social management plan (SMP).	Not required	Not found	Manikganj Pourashava own land
11		R-437	Constraction/ Rehabilitation of DBC road from east corner of Stadium to Ghuntipara (ch. 00-505). Link-1: HBB road Starting from H/O Kaium to south side H/O Titu via H/O Feroz (Ch. 00-200 m) & link-02: DBC road starting Shohid Minar to District Kriaporishad gate. (Ch.00-65.0m).	770m	No loss applicable	Not applicable	- No IR impacts - No requirement for land acquisition - There is no possibility of any adverse impact in terms of losing income or livelihood. - Temporary disturbance of pedestrians and vehicles to be addressed in the sub-project social management plan (SMP).	Not required	Not found	Manikganj Pourashava own land
12		R/D-55	R-55: Improvement road by DBC starting from east Dashora Katakhal market to south side Siddique nagar Darbar Sorif (ch. 00-345m).at Manikganj Pourashava, Manikganj.	345m	No loss applicable	Not applicable	- No IR impacts - No requirement for land acquisition - There is no possibility of any adverse impact in terms of losing income or livelihood. - Temporary disturbance of pedestrians and vehicles to be addressed in the sub-project social management plan (SMP).	Not required	Not found	Manikganj Pourashava own land

SI No	Financial Year	PDP ID No.	Scheme Name/ Name of works	Length (m)/Nos	Type of loss/ Affected	Name of APs	Possible social Impact	Resettlement required or not	Indigenous people	Remarks
13		R/D-57	Improvement road by DBC starting from west Dashora House of Dhola Mia to House of Adv. Salam Mia (ch. 00-110 m).at Manikganj Pourashava, Manikganj.	110m	No loss applicable	Not applicable	- No IR impacts - No requirement for land acquisition - There is no possibility of any adverse impact in terms of losing income or livelihood. - Temporary disturbance of pedestrians and vehicles to be addressed in the sub-project social management plan (SMP).	Not required	Not found	Manikganj Pourashava own land
			Drain							
14		D-441	Construction of RCC Pipe Drain from H/O Halim Dewan to Kuserchar river ghat Kuserchar Mosque. Link-01: Ch: 0.00-130.00m at Ward no-09 Under Manikganj Pourashava, Manikganj.	130m	No loss applicable	Not applicable	- No IR impacts - No requirement for land acquisition - There is no possibility of any adverse impact in terms of losing income or livelihood. - Temporary disturbance of pedestrians and vehicles to be addressed in the sub-project social management plan (SMP).	Not required	Not found	Manikganj Pourashava own land
15		R/D-55	Construction of RCC Pipe Drain from East Dashora Katakhal Market to South Side Siddique Nagar Sorif Ch: 0.00-345.00m, at Ward no-01 Under Manikganj Pourashava, Manikganj.	345m	No loss applicable	Not applicable	- No IR impacts - No requirement for land acquisition - There is no possibility of any adverse impact in terms of losing income or livelihood. - Temporary disturbance of pedestrians and vehicles to be addressed in the sub-project social management plan (SMP).	Not required	Not found	Manikganj Pourashava own land
16		R/D-57	Construction of RCC Pipe Drain starting from west Dashora House of Dhola Mia to House of Adv. Salam Mia (ch. 00-110 m).at Manikganj Pourashava, Manikganj.	110m	No loss applicable	Not applicable	- No IR impacts - No requirement for land acquisition - There is no possibility of any adverse impact in terms of losing income or livelihood. - Temporary disturbance of pedestrians and vehicles to be addressed in the sub-project social management plan (SMP).	Not required	Not found	Manikganj Pourashava own land
17		CL	Construction of 02 Nos Double vent RCC Box Culvert (2x4.5x4.5x5.5m)	20.25m	No loss applicable	Not applicable	- No IR impacts - No requirement for land acquisition	Not required	Not found	Manikganj Pourashava

SI No	Financial Year	PDP ID No.	Scheme Name/ Name of works	Length (m)/Nos	Type of loss/ Affected	Name of APs	Possible social Impact	Resettlement required or not	Indigenous people	Remarks
			at ch.600m & 1200m from Makku house to Pouly Bazar via H/O Madary madbor road under Manikganj Pourashava, Manikganj				• There is no possibility of any adverse impact in terms of losing income or livelihood. • Temporary disturbance of pedestrians and vehicles to be addressed in the sub-project social management plan (SMP).			own land
			Total Roads Length = Total Drains Length = Total Street light =	11,660m 585m 117No						

It was revealed from the study that the road & drain schemes under the subproject selected for construction under the IUGIP is expected to facilitate improved transport & drainage and enhanced business facilities for the residents of the Pourashava area. During discussions, it was reported by the Pourashava representatives & officials, particularly the local residents & local representatives that in migration of population in the town in every year are causing severe problems to city dwellers due to insufficient civic facilities particularly in consideration of the existing roads or coverage of drainage facilities etc. They were expecting that implementation of this subprojects within the Pourashava area could solve the current problem of the residents at a greater extent. The proposed roads/drains selected under the subproject were a long demand of the people of the city.

29. During site visit, consultants investigated about the existing condition of the road & drainage alignments emphasized on land acquisition, resettlement & rehabilitation issues. Important findings of the study in connection to involuntary resettlement and social safeguard issues is that the Improving/constructions of the roads/drains were found to be carried out on the available existing roads and the drains along the edge of the existing roads and construction of new drains also along the edge of the existing roads. These construction works of the roads & drains under the subproject will neither require nor involve any land acquisition. In fact, there are no structures, houses, shops or any other establishments found to be affected on the proposed road & drain alignments, being construction activities will be carried out on the existing road's ROW and the drains at the edge of the existing road alignment. As a result, no dislocation, displacement or demolition of houses or structures will be required due to the development. Moreover, on the way to different sites, consultant also had meetings/discussions with some local people about the necessity of these road and drain construction and their improving. All of them unanimously, welcomed the project and narrated the current situation and sufferings of city dwellers due to poor condition of roads and existing drainage system and the problem of drainages. So, the people discussed/consulted were found interested and urged for immediate construction/development of sufficient number of roads & drain within the Pourashava area. Most of the participants during discussions showed positive attitudes to the proposed subproject Improving's. None opposed the subproject. The public views and suggestions to minimize the likely adverse impacts and to enhance positive impacts due to the subproject implementation have been noted and incorporated in the report. Regarding positive impacts are solving the water logging problem will enhance business and income for vendors. To avoid any kind of temporary disturbances and maintain access to the road side shops, wooden planks will be provided along with necessary safety arrangements at free of cost by the Pourashava and contractors.

30. They suggested to provide wooden plank and necessary safety arrangements free of cost by the Pourashava and contractors in this connection, they assured the consultant to extend all sorts of cooperation and participation during construction/development of this sub project.

IV. LAND AVAILABILITY AND RESETTLEMENT

A. Land Acquisition and Resettlement

31. Physical, social and economic displacement is an inevitable part of the development. But here roads widening, construction of drains are normally will be carried out on existing land of the Pourashava. So, there is no scope of land acquisition.

32. The implementation of the subprojects will be carried out within existing public rights-of-way and there will thus be no resettlement issues. The summary results of the resettlement screening are given below:

- i. No additional public or private lands will be required for the subproject outside the public existing rights of way. As such no Resettlement Action Plan (RAP) will be needed for the Subprojects;
- ii. No private, public, community, or cultural property of any kind of service delivery facilities as well as commercial activities will be affected;
- iii. A phased approach to the construction of the roads and drains shall be applied in order to minimize the disruption of business located along their alignments. If required, planks/platforms shall be installed to facilitate the entry and exit of customers and business people alike;
- iv. Agricultural or industrial productivity will not be hampered by the proposed subprojects;
- v. Felling of small trees located may be needed, and a replantation program shall be put in place during the implementation of the subprojects;
- vi. Preparation of resettlement action plan (RAP) will not be required for implementing the subproject

33. In case it is found during implementation period that a subproject will require resettlement, activities will be subject to considerations and criteria that are consistent with the ADB's policy while taking into account the temporary nature of the displacement. The objective is to minimize disruption to the affected population. Special consideration should be given to avoiding irreversible negative impacts (such as permanent loss of employment), providing satisfactory temporary services, and, where appropriate, compensating for transitional hardships.

34. **Cut-Off-Dates:** Eligibility of affected persons if any found affected during implementation for compensation and assistance will be governed by eligibility cut-off dates as well. These dates will be established to identify the non-land assets that will qualify for compensation and discourage abuse of the mitigation policies by defrauding the project. These are the dates on which censuses of the affected persons and assets are completed on particular area (mouza/Ward/village). No person or his/her assets will qualify for compensation directly through Pourashava unless they are recorded in the census taken on the cut-off date.

35. **Land Acquisition & Resettlement:** The infrastructure Improving under IUGIP could have resettlement impacts. However, the selected subproject at Manikganj Pourashava under IUGIP comprises thirteen roads, three drains including link and installation of Street light 117 numbers of the Pourashava. Concerned road subproject has thirteen roads, three drains and 117 Street lights. In this connection, an in-depth social impact assessment was conducted based on the design completed schemes only to examine these issues, particularly with respect to the requirements of the ADB Policy on Involuntary Resettlement (1995), Social Safeguard Policy Statement (SPS) 2009, National Resettlement Policy -2009 under Ministry of Land (2009) national legislation of the Government of Bangladesh, Acquisition Requisition of Immovable Property Act-2017 (ARIPA-2017). The social safeguard study for the design completed schemes at the Pourashava suggests that there is no possibility of new land requirements, being Improving of the road will be done on the existing RoW and land is available belong to Pourashava and the drain construction/Improving will be done on the road shoulder on available land. The RoW allocated for the road and drain schemes also were confined through design prepared by MDS Consultant using existing road's RoW and drain construction/Improving at the edge of existing road shoulders. It was revealed through physical investigation that the subproject impact does not extend over any privately owned or any other new land for undertaking civil works. As such no land acquisition and resettlement will be required. Besides, the proposed RoW for the design completed road & drains under the subproject, there is no possibility of affecting any structure and none found to be required relocation. Moreover, there is no possibility to loss of livelihood, neither permanent nor temporary due to loss of land/assets occupied or squatting by anybody is expected for the proposed development. Some minor impacts might be happened but this will be minimized by alternative arrangement. These minor impacts are temporary

disturbances of road side shops access, during construction time. Alternative arrangement means use of wooden plank, avoiding construction work during peak business hour, phase wise work etc. Based on final design of the subprojects during implementation and construction work all the probable resettlement impacts will be reviewed and necessary mitigation measures will be taken. Therefore, the potential impact of the subprojects on privately owned land/assets was fully eliminated, and correspondingly, no issues relating to involuntary Resettlement will occur during implementation of the subproject. Although, concerned road and drainage schemes unlikely to have any involuntary resettlement impact. However, the construction/ Improving of the subproject may cause only minor temporary disturbances limited to dust and noise, movement of people etc. which will be limited to the construction period only, and could easily be mitigated as described in this report. Summary of land acquisition and resettlement impacts which has been assessed using a standard checklist undertaking a complete transect walk for the subproject annexed with this report (Appendix -1).

36. **As mitigation measures of temporary disturbance**, contractors and PIU will ensure and comply the issues of pedestrian's safety relating design consideration such as dedicated pedestrian walkways on roads, covering of drainages (metal sheet/pontoon) to serve as walkways, provision of speed bumps in areas where there is high traffic for school children and accident- prone stretches, and provision of safety signs and boards. During construction phase, mitigation measures as specified in the subproject EMPs will be implemented by the contractors and closely supervised by Pourashava, PMU and consultants;

37. Road closure is not anticipated during construction period. The contractor/s will be required to submit a traffic management plan and implement in coordination with Pourashava traffic authority. Provision of alternative routes and this will be communicated via public announcements, billboards and notices.

38. The contractors will be required to factor in their work schedules the timing of operations of business/shops along the alignments. The businesses/ shops will be notified 7 days and again 2 days prior to start of construction activities. Access will be maintained through provisions of planks and metal sheets across trenches;

39. The contractors will be required to repair/ restore any damaged assets to its pre-construction condition at own cost.

B. Impacts and Outcome of the Subprojects

40. Physical, social and economic displacement is an inevitable part of part of development. Road widening, construction of drain in the urban areas are the main subprojects in the Pourashava under this package. In most cases these facilities are created based on fulfilling short term needs. Therefore, normally no land acquisition is proposed for the Pourashava development plan. Most of the development subprojects in the Pourashava are taken on the existing land of Pourashava or khas land.

41. The subproject covers Improving and construction of roads and drainage to extend facilities for the urban dwellers in the subproject location and will bring direct benefit to the inhabitants of the Pourashava area. The roads, drainage and Street Lights construction/ Improving under the program will improve transport facilities & increase the capacity of receding waste water from industries, households, commercial premises etc. The subproject is expected to increase area coverage of drainage and will guarantee health condition & reduce transport cost of goods and services including travelling cost of the residents of the town. The outcome of the subproject is improved transport & drainage system within the Pourashava area and also will prevent water logging problem & unexpected flood during monsoon. Construction/ Improving of the drains will ensure efficient drainage system within the subproject area. The present subprojects are therefore, designed for an expansion of transport facilities and Improving of the drainage system to meet the present

and calculated future demands for the citizens of Pourashava. The subproject expected to improve the service standards with respect to proper transport and drainage facilities.

C. Subproject Impacts, Benefits and Anticipated Negative Impacts

42. **Employment and Poverty Alleviation.** The subproject investments will contribute to eradicating poverty by promoting the expansion of employment and business opportunities. Labor intensive technologies will be adopted during the construction phase which will create short-term employment opportunities for those in the Pourashava's skilled and unskilled labor force.

43. Long-term employment opportunities will subsequently be created during each subproject's operations phase particularly in relation to O&M activities. It is also expected that the subproject investments on basic urban and economic infrastructures will encourage private sector investments thereby creating more business and employment opportunities.

44. Through construction and improving of roads, drains and Street Lights under the subproject is anticipated to bring various quantifiable benefits. Availability of good drainage facilities will add to improve both the quality of life, and living condition of residents, easy transportation with low cost, which will bring new avenues for investments and consequently will boost up economic development. Extended benefits will include employment opportunity of local people in construction works and thus to receive short-term socio-economic benefits. To ensure benefits to local people, the Contractors will be required to employ labor force from local communities, particularly within the vicinity of construction sites as much as possible. The main beneficiaries of the improved road, drainage and Solar Street light will be for the citizens of Pourashava area provided with better transport & drainage facilities to a considerable number of populations of the town. This will improve the quality of life of residents of the city as well as raising standards of both individual and public health. Moreover, the subproject will bring economic gains to local people in the form of increased employment and while spending less on healthcare & transport, will save money leading to improve in livelihood standards significantly.

45. Local people, including women, should be given the opportunity to be engaged as construction workers, and as sub-contractors. There are no indigenous people or cultural heritage sites that will be affected during the implementation of the subprojects.

46. **Overall Social Impact:** On the overall, the outcome of social screening confirms that local people are positive about the implementation of the subprojects.

D. Mitigations of Social Concerns

47. Although the road, drainage & streetlight schemes under the subproject construction/Improving is not expecting any land acquisition and involuntary resettlement, either physical or economic displacement, or temporary restrictions to land use. However, some assumptions were made that during civil works for different schemes, pedestrians, residents and shop keepers/different business operators carrying out different economic activities particularly beside the road; customers might face temporary disturbances in connection to movement and operate their business. In order to avoid even minor temporary disturbances during the construction activities, the following measures are suggested to eliminate such impacts:

- Informing all residents' local households and traders about the nature and duration of works in advance, so that they can make necessary preparations to face the situation.
- Providing wooden walkways/planks across trenches for pedestrians and metal sheets where vehicle access is required and proper precautions and barricade will be provided to avoid accidents into the ditch for children, women, elderly people and handicapped and vehicle. Also, proper signboard, milking, leaflet and

communications are essential in this connection. Necessary alternative road network and diversion of traffic will be mandatory for this. Project authority and contractors will be liable and compensate any loss or damage due to negligence of contractors and this should be included in the contract document and procurement policy of the contractors.

- Increasing the workforce and using appropriate equipment to complete the work in a minimum timeframe.
- Suggest people to wear mask to prevent from dust problem during construction and also routine water spray is essential to avoid and minimize dust in the air and nearby residence.
- Other social concern, if any will be properly solved by Grievance Redress Committee (GRC) under the Grievance Redress Mechanism (GRM) of the project already formed by the PIU/PMU.
- Pourashava will prepare Social Action Plan (SAP), Gender Action (GAP), Poverty Reduction Plan and Stakeholders Engagement Plan in this connection. Gender segregated data will be preserved thorough routine monitoring of implementation work and Pourashava will preserve baseline information of pre project, during project and post project evaluation by formation of social development unit of the Pourashava.
- Any other preventive measures to be adopted as required considering the situation during construction.

48. Therefore, the above mitigation measures during civil works would not impede local resident, pedestrians' customers and clients from shopping locally or using the usual services from local businesses.

E. Grievance Redress Mechanism (GRM)

49. In order to receive and facilitate the resolution of affected people's concerns, complaints, and grievances concerning the subproject's safeguards performance, a GRM to be established at PIU level. This GRM will work to address any complaints that arise during the implementation of the subproject. In addition, the GRM will include a proactive measure before commencement of construction of subproject (prior to mobilization), the community will be formally advised of project implementation details, so that all necessary project information is communicated effectively to the community and their immediate concerns can be addressed. This proactive approach with communities will be pursued throughout the implementation of the subproject.

50. A project-specific grievance redress mechanism (GRM) will be established to receive, evaluate, and facilitate the resolution of PAP's concerns, complaints, and grievances about the social and environmental performance at the level of the project. The GRM will aim to provide a time-bound and transparent mechanism to voice and resolve social and environmental concerns linked to the project.

51. The GRM will provide an accessible and trusted platform for receiving and facilitating resolution of affected persons' grievances related to the project. The multi-tier GRM for the project is outlined below, each tier having time-bound schedules and with responsible persons identified to address grievances and seek appropriate persons' advice at each stage, as required.

52. Pourashava-wide public awareness campaigns will ensure that awareness on grievance redress procedures is generated through the campaign. The PIU designated safeguard focal person and governance Improving and capacity development consultants (GICDC) will conduct Pourashava-wide awareness campaigns to ensure that poor and vulnerable households are made aware of grievance redress procedures and entitlements, and will work with the project management Office (PMU) at Pourashava level and management design and

supervision consultants (MDSC) to help ensure that their grievances are addressed.

53. Across Pourashava public awareness campaigns will ensure that awareness on grievance redress procedures is generated through the campaign. The project implementation unit (PIU) under the guidance of Chief Executive officer/ Poura Nirbahi Officer of Pourashava or any other person will conduct as focal person at Pourashava-wide awareness campaigns to ensure that poor and vulnerable households are made aware of grievance redress procedures and entitlements and will work with the PIU safeguards assistant to help ensure that their grievances are addressed.

54. Project Affected persons (PAPs) will have the flexibility of conveying grievances/ suggestions by dropping grievance redress/suggestion forms in complaints/ suggestion boxes that will have been installed/ or already installed by project Pourashava or through telephone hotlines at accessible locations, by e-mail, by post, by post, WhatsApp or by writing in complaints register in Pourashava offices. Appendix -6 has the sample grievance registration form. Careful documentation of the name of the complainant, date of receipt of the complaint, address/contact details of the person, location of the problem area, and how the problem was resolved will be undertaken. The project management Unit (PMU) safeguard officer will have the overall responsibility for timely grievance redressing on environmental and social safeguards issues and for registration of grievances, related disclosure, and communication with the aggrieved party through the PIU designated safeguard focal person.

55. Deputy Project Manager/ Senior Assistant Engineer/ Resettlement officer at headquarter from project management unit (PMU)/Project Implementation Unit (PIU) will have the overall responsibility for timely grievance redressing on environmental and social safeguards issues and for monitoring of grievances, related disclosure, and communication with the aggrieved party at headquarter.

56. **Grievance redress process.** In case of grievances that are immediate and urgent in the perception of the complainant, the Social Coordinator, Contractor and Social Safeguard and Environment Specialist from the project management and supervision consultants (MDSC)/ Project Management Unit (PMU) on- site will provide the most easily accessible or first level of contact for quick resolution of grievances. Contact phone numbers and names of the concerned PIU safeguards assistant, contractors, PMU safeguards officer, PMU environmental and social safeguards specialists will be posted at all construction sites at visible locations.

- a) **1st Level Grievance.** The phone number of the PIU office should be made available at the construction site signboards. The contractors and PIU safeguard focal person can immediately resolve on-site in consultation with each other, and will be required to do so within 7 days of receipt of a complaint/grievance.
- b) **2nd Level Grievance.** All grievances that cannot be redressed within 7 days at field/ward level will be reviewed by the grievance redress cell (GRC) headed by Panel Mayor of the Pourashava with support from PIU designated safeguard focal person and MDSC environment and resettlement specialists. GRC will attempt to resolve them within 15 days.¹ The PIU designated safeguard focal person will be responsible to see through the process of redressal of each grievance.
- c) **3rd Level Grievance.** The PIU designated safeguard focal person will refer any unresolved or major issues to the PMU safeguard officer and MDSC environmental

¹ Grievance redress cell (GRC) will have been formed at Pourashava-level. For example, in Pourashava, the GRC comprises Panel Mayor as Chairperson, and 1 councilor, the Pourashava Executive Engineer, Poura Nirbahi Officer Pourashava and Pourashava administrative officer, as members. All Pourashava-level GRCs shall have at least one-woman member/chairperson and AP representative or independent NGO as committee member. In addition, for project-related grievances, representatives of APs, community-based organizations (CBOs), and eminent citizens must be invited as observers in GRC meetings.

and resettlement specialists. The PMU in consultation with these officers/specialists will resolve them within 30 days

57. 1st Level Grievance, Pourashava Level PIU. The contractors, PIU Safeguard and Gender Focal person can immediately resolve issues on-site or at Pourashava level in consultation with each other with the support of Administrative Officer of Pourashava, designated Pourashava ward councilor and will be required to do so within 7 days of receipt of a complaint/grievance. Assistance of ward committees (WC) will be sought if required for resolution of the issue, by any one or all of them jointly. The first level grievance redress team will be comprised of the following members:

- i. Chief Executive Officer or Paura Nirbahi Officer
- ii. Executive Engineer, Pourashava/ Safeguard and Gender Focal person
- iii. Administrative Officer, Pourashava (will act as secretary GRC level-1)
- iv. Ward Councilor (designated)/ WC member
- v. Environment Health Safety (EHS Supervisor)/Social Coordinator, Contractor
- vi. Affected Person's Representative/ Community or NGO Representative of project Area

58. 2nd Level Grievance, Pourashava Level. All grievances that cannot be redressed within 7 days at WARD level will be brought up to the Second level grievance redress team headed by the Panel Mayor. Construction Supervision and Safeguards Engineers /Asst. Supervision and Safeguards Engineers, MSDC at Pourashava level will attempt to resolve the grievance /complaint within 15 days. At the composition of 2nd level grievance redress team will be as follows:

- i. Panel Mayor of the Pourashava
- ii. Chief Executive Officer/ Paura Nirbahi Officer (will act as member secretary)
- iii. Executive Engineer of the Pourashava
- iv. Concerned Councilor of the Pourashava
- v. Administrative officer of the Pourashava
- vi. One women member/ Reserve women seat councilor
- vii. Representative of Affected Person/ TLCC member/ NGO member

59. 3rd Level Grievance, Project Implementation Unit (PIU)/ Project Management Unit (PMU) Level at headquarter. All grievances that cannot be redressed within 30 days at 3rd level will be brought up to the PIU/PMU level. safeguards team will refer any unresolved or major issues to the PIU/PMU level grievance redress team, that will be headed by the Project Director and will have Deputy Project Director, social safeguard, environment safeguards and Resettlement Specialist who will resolve the complaints/grievances within 30 days. The PMU level grievance team will comprise of:

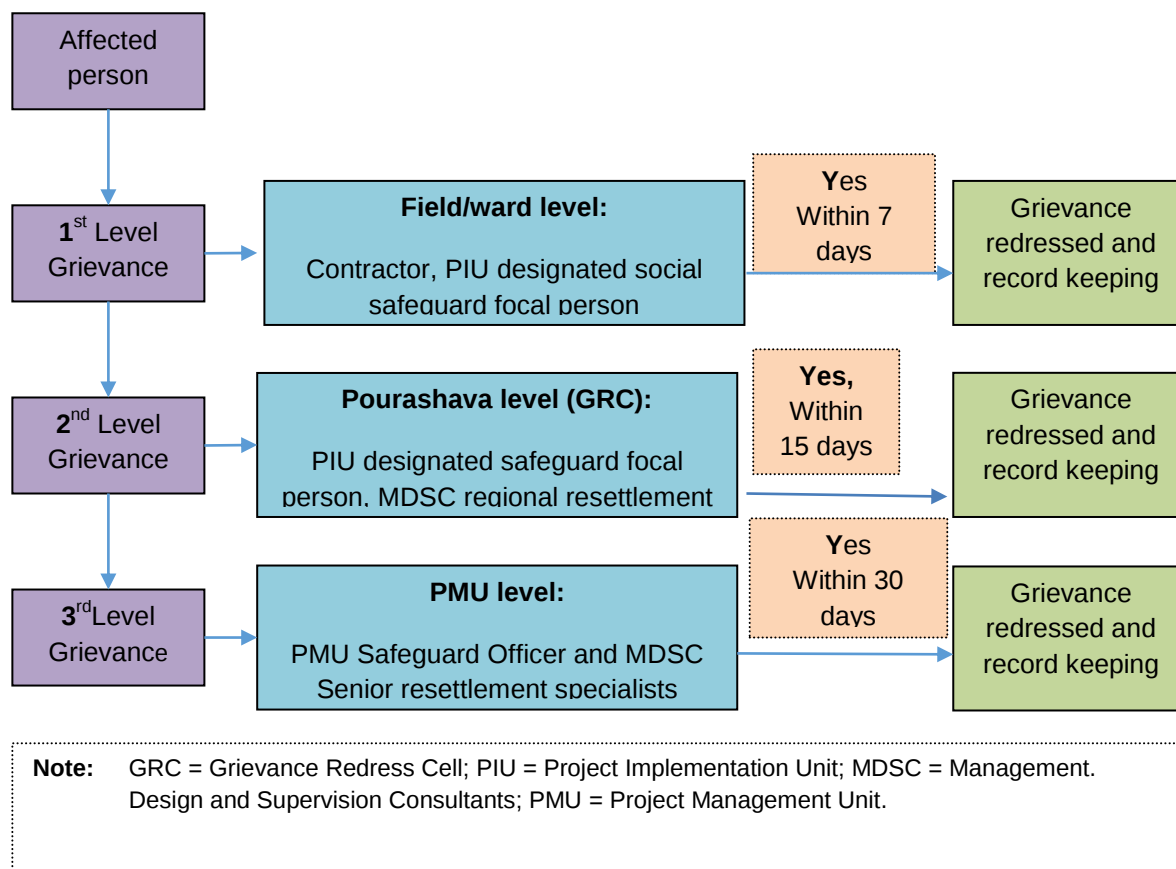
- i. Project Director,
- ii. Mayor of the Pourashava
- iii. Deputy Project Director (Safeguards)/ Project Manager
- iv. Deputy Project Manager / Senior Assistant Engineer (will act as member secretary GRC level-3)
- v. Assistant Director (Environment)/ National Environmental Consultant)
- vi. Assistant Director (Social Safeguards)/ National Safeguard Consultant)
- vii. Assistant Director (Gender) *supported by* Social, Environment and Gender Specialist/ National Gender Specialist, MDSC.

60. Despite the project GRM, an aggrieved person shall have access to the country's legal system at any stage and accessing the country's legal system can run parallel to accessing the GRM and is not dependent on the negative outcome of the GRM.

61. In the event that the established GRM is not in a position to resolve the issue, the affected

person also can use the ADB Accountability Mechanism (AM) through directly contacting (in writing) the Complaint Receiving Officer (CRO) at ADB headquarters or the ADB Bangladesh Resident Mission (BRM). Before submitting a complaint to the Accountability Mechanism, it is necessary that an affected person makes a good faith effort to solve the problem by working with the concerned ADB operations department and/or BRM. Only after doing that, and if they are still dissatisfied, will the Accountability Mechanism consider the complaint eligible for review? The complaint can be submitted in any of the official languages of ADB's developing member countries. The ADB Accountability Mechanism information will be included in the project-relevant information to be distributed to the affected communities, as part of the project GRM.

Figure 5: Grievance Redress System



62. The GRM will address affected people's concerns and complaints proactively and promptly, using an understandable, communicated, and transparent process that is gender responsive, culturally appropriate, and readily accessible to all segments of the affected people at no costs and without retribution. The mechanism will not impede access to the Country's judicial or administrative remedies. Accordingly, the focal person of PIUs started briefing among the concerned project stakeholders about the GRM procedures of IUGIP and also focusing the mitigation process of grievance/complaint received from the community, if any. It needs to be mentioned that the Consultants discussed /briefed about the formation of GRM, its functions & responsibilities among the project community/ in the subproject area different times during site visit.

63. Recordkeeping, Records of all grievances received, including contact details of complainant, date the complaint was received, nature of grievance, agreed corrective actions and the date these were affected and final outcome will be kept by PIU. The number of grievances recorded and resolved and the outcomes will be displayed/disclosed in the PMU office at headquarter, Pourashava office, and on the web, as well as reported in monitoring reports submitted to ADB on a semi-annual basis. Periodic review and documentation of lessons learned. The PMU safeguard officer will periodically review the functioning of the GRM in each Pourashava and record information on the effectiveness of the mechanism,

especially on the project's ability to prevent and address grievances.

64. Costs. All costs involved in resolving the complaints (meetings, consultations, communication and reporting/information dissemination) will be borne by the concerned PIU at Pourashava-level; while costs related to escalated grievances will be met by the PMU. Cost estimates for grievance redress will be borne from contingency budget.

V. CONCLUSION

A. Summary and Conclusion

65. A Due Diligence Report (DDR) was conducted for the subproject to examine the IR issues particularly with respect to the requirements of the ADB's SPS (2009) and Land Acquisition Policy of GOB. However, the road and drainage construction/ Improving under the subproject at Manikganj Pourashava will be a straight forward construction/Improving along the existing road on Pourashava/Government lands. As a result, the subproject's roads & drains and Streetlights Improving/ construction will neither cross nor affect any land or any structures. Further, any disturbance will be limited to construction period only. The likely impacts are short- term, localized and could either be easily avoided or mitigated. The present report describes the findings of the study focused on the subproject likely impacts in terms of social safeguard and Involuntary Resettlement. The results of the study suggest that the impact of this subproject does not incur any land acquisition, resettlement or economic displacement. The reasons for this outcome are:

- i. Construction of new drains will be done alongside existing roads are encumbrance free;
- ii. Improving of the proposed road will be done on the existing road ROW is also are encumbrance free; and
- iii. The population of the town along the proposed subproject alignments will hardly impede their business or any other economic activities due to construction of drains, so there should be no resulting losses in income or assets;

66. The subproject is unlikely to have any involuntary resettlement impacts, thus can be classified as a Category C considering the impacts. As a result, it will not require any resettlement survey and preparation of Resettlement Plan (RP). But it will require extensive consultations/ discussions, with the people and beneficiaries and to ensure their participation during implementation of the subproject to solve negative impacts if any, to expedite project works. However, safeguard compliance monitoring will still be conducted during the project implementation and civil works activities.

67. The proposed infrastructure Improving for the construction of the road and drain subprojects and will not change the present land use pattern. No transfer of land or donation will be involved.

68. Due to project intervention, there will be no compensation requirements, no loss of income of any person or any asset, either privately or publicly owned. However, in case any claims or complaints are submitted during the construction period, an effective and efficient Grievance Redress Mechanism will be established, and mitigation measures will be adopted as per the approved EMP. This will enhance provision of timely and sensible hearings and facilitate solutions.

69. There are no land acquisitions and resettlement related issues as the entire work is proposed on existing ROW and vacant land parcel which the Pourashava authority has agreed to provide with the understanding that it will also benefit the concerned Ward residents of the Pourashava. All development works will be carried out within the ROW and edge of the road and drain, no additional land will be required.

70. During implementation this DDR will be again checked and reviewed if any change in

design necessary measure will be taken. In case any involuntary resettlement impacts identified, this due diligence report will be updated accordingly including the revision of project impact category and will be submitted to ADB for approval before start of civil works.

71. DDR Contingency Budget. A contingency budget of 5% of construction cost will be considered for unseen needs during implementation period and DDR updating and other activities including, grievance redress, consultation, information dissemination, SAP, GAP etc.

B. Next Steps

72. The DDR will be updated during implementation period measurement survey. Any change in site or alignments during detailed design will be assessed afresh for land acquisition, involuntary resettlement impacts. The following information will be included in the updated DDR:

- a. During implementation, if any involuntary resettlement impact is identified, a resettlement plan would be prepared in accordance with the project Resettlement Framework.
- b. The project proponent has obtained a no objection certificate (NOC) from the Concerned Pourashava for construction of the proposed subprojects.
 - (i) The project proponent will approve and allocate 5% the DDR contingency budget.
 - (ii) Google earth map of the selected location of the subprojects will be updated to the DDR.
 - (iii) Formal and informal consultations will be carried out including, but not limited to: focus group discussions (FGDs), public meetings, community discussions, Intensive information dissemination campaign will be conducted. The updated DDR will include details of such consultations.
 - (iv) The Land Acquisition and Due Diligence Report will be submitted to ADB for obtaining necessary clearance and will be disclosed in website, compensation will be paid to the affected persons as per the agreed entitlements prior to commencement of construction work.
 - (v) The No C and self-declaration of Pourashava will be appended in the updated DDR.
 - (vi) Meaningful consultation will be carried out throughout the project cycle with local residents, traders, businessmen etc. Details of such consultation will be incorporated in the updated DDR.

**Appendix-1: Involuntary Resettlement (IR) Impacts Checklist by Schemes of The Road and Drain Subproject.
Package Road and Drain Sub Projects (Roads+ Drains+ Street light)**

SI No	Financial Year	PDP ID No.	Scheme Name/ Name of works	Length (m)/Nos	Type of assets/structure along the roads and drains alignment	Possible IR Impacts, Physical and Economic Displacement	Remarks
1	2024-2025	R-125	Improvement road by HBB Road Starting from Manora end of Carpeting Road to west side end of pourashava ch.00-208 m and Link Road Dhaka Aricha highway to North side H/O Chan mia ch.00-130 m. And installation of 11 nos. Street light at Manikganj pourashava, Manikganj. Including EMP Cast.	338m	Mainly are open land, ponds/water bodies, mosque etc. along both sides of the road.	Not expected	Own land and all structures on the edge of the road alignment
2		R-153	Improvement road by DBC Road Starting from a) Zela Porishod office to H/O Hasina Begum (ch. 00-159 m), b) Boshier Chairman house to Khorshed house (ch. 00-143m) Link- 1: H/O Tofazzal to H/O Harez (ch. 00-39m) and Link- 2: H/O Tofazzal to H/O Imdad (ch. 00-37m). And installation of 15 nos. Street light at Manikganj pourashava, Manikganj.	378m	Mainly are open land, ponds/water bodies, mosque etc. along both sides of the road.	Not expected	Own land and all structures on the edge of the road alignment
3		R-161	Improvement/ Rehabilitation of Seauta Road by HBB Starting from Makku house to Pouly Bazar via H/O Madary madbor Ch. 0.00-1800.00m and (ch.1800-2000) by DBC at Ward no-01, Under Manikganj pourashava, Manikganj.	2000m	Mainly are open land, ponds/water bodies, mosque etc. along both sides of the road.	Not expected	Own land and all structures on the edge of the road alignment
4		R-193	Construction of RCC Road starting from Bockjuri main road House of Alom to Siddikia Graveyard (ch. 00-235 m).at Ward no-05 Under Manikganj Pourashava, Manikganj.	235m	Mainly are empty land, road, ponds/water bodies open & paddy land, etc. along both sides of the road.	Not expected	Own land and all structures on the edge of the road alignment
5		R-250	Improvement/ Rehabilitation of road by DBC from Ramjan Ali bridge to Johura Ismail technical school ch.00-1248 via Kodomtoli Praimary School, Link-1: Kodomtoli mosque to west side end of the Pourashava, ch. 00-314 m & Link- 2: H/O Mouyur Ali to H/O Khorsed ch. 00-455m.	2017m	Mainly are residences, ponds/water bodies open & paddy land, etc. along both sides of the road.	Not expected	Own land and all structures on the edge of the road alignment
6		R-325	Improvement road by DBC Starting from Bandutia Bazar to Pouly Bazar Via Sailypara Ch.00-1933 m at Manikganj pourashava, Manikganj.	1933m	Mainly are residences, ponds/water bodies open & paddy land, etc. along both sides of the road.	Not expected	Own land and all structures on the edge of the road alignment

7		R-396	Improvement road by DBC starting from Nayakandy H/O Vuly to Purbo Uriajany Mother Foundation via H/O Halim Dewan & Jhilu's moor (ch. 00-1539m). b) Manikganj-Singair road from Coun. Uzzal's farm to west side Vulir moor (ch. 00-227m) at Manikganj Pourashava, Manikganj.	1766m	Mainly are residences, ponds/water bodies open & paddy land, etc. along both sides of the road.	Not expected	Own land and all structures on the edge of the road alignment
8		R-409	Construction of RCC road road starting from Narangai Bhai Bhai bazar road to East side water pump Ch.00-218m. And installation of 08 nos. Street light At Manikganj pourashava, Manikganj.	218m	Mainly are residences, ponds/water bodies open & paddy land, etc. along both sides of the road.	Not expected	Own land and all structures on the edge of the road alignment
9		R-438	Improvement road by DBC Road Starting from East Dashora H/O Gop Babu to Siddique near Bridge Ch: 0.00-450.00m at Manikganj pourashava, Manikganj.	450m	Mainly are residences, ponds/water bodies open & paddy land, etc. along both sides of the road.	Not expected	Own land and all structures on the edge of the road alignment
10		R-441	Improvement road by DBC starting from Nayakandy H/O Halim Dewan to Kuserchar river ghat via Kuserchar Moasque (ch. 00-971 m) and Link, ch.00-130 m at Manikganj Pourashava, Manikganj.	1100m	Mainly are residences, ponds/water bodies open & paddy land, etc. along both sides of the road.	Not expected	Own land and all structures on the edge of the road alignment
11		R-437	Constraction/ Rehabilitation of DBC road from east corner of Stadium to Ghuntipara (ch. 00-505). Link-1: HBB road Starting from H/O Kaium to south side H/O Titu via H/O Feroz (Ch. 00-200 m) & link-02: DBC road starting Shohid Minar to District Kriaporishad gate. (Ch.00-65.0m).	770m	Mainly are residences, ponds/water bodies open & paddy land, etc. along both sides of the road.	Not expected	Own land and all structures on the edge of the road alignment
12		R/D-55	R-55: Improvement road by DBC starting from east Dashora Katakhal market to south side Siddique nagar Darbar Sorif (ch. 00-345m).at Manikganj Pourashava, Manikganj.	345m	Mainly are residences, ponds/water bodies open & paddy land, etc. along both sides of the road.	Not expected	Own land and all structures on the edge of the road alignment
13		R/D-57	Improvement road by DBC starting from west Dashora House of Dhola Mia to House of Adv. Salam Mia (ch. 00-110 m).at Manikganj Pourashava, Manikganj.	110m	Mainly are residences, ponds/water bodies open & paddy land, etc. along both sides of the road.	Not expected	Own land and all structures on the edge of the road alignment
Drain							
14		D-441	Construction of RCC Pipe Drain from H/O Halim Dewan to Kuserchar river ghat Kuserchar Mosque. Link-01: Ch: 0.00-130.00m at Ward no-09 Under Manikganj Pourashava, Manikganj.	130m	Mainly are residences, ponds/water bodies open & paddy land, etc. along both sides of the road.	Not expected	Own land and all structures on the edge of the road alignment

15		R/D-55	Construction of RCC Pipe Drain from East Dashora Katakhal Market to South Side Siddique Nagar Sorif Ch: 0.00-345.00m, at Ward no-01 Under Manikganj Pourashava, Manikganj.	345m	Mainly are residences, ponds/water bodies open & paddy land, etc. along both sides of the road.	Not expected	Own land and all structures on the edge of the road alignment
16		R/D-57	Construction of RCC Pipe Drain starting from west Dashora House of Dhola Mia to House of Adv. Salam Mia (ch. 00-110 m).at Manikganj Pourashava, Manikganj.	110m	Mainly are residences, ponds/water bodies open & paddy land, etc. along both sides of the road.	Not expected	Own land and all structures on the edge of the road alignment
17		CL	Construction of 02 Nos Double vent RCC Box Culvert (2x4.5x4.5x5.5m) at ch.600m & 1200m from Makku house to Pouly Bazar via H/O Madary madbor road under Manikganj Pourashava, Manikganj	20.25m	Mainly are residences, ponds/water bodies open & paddy land, etc. along both sides of the road.	Not expected	Own land and all structures on the edge of the road alignment
			Sub- Total Thirteen Roads Length= Three drain Length= Number of Street Light=	11,660m 585m 117Nos			

Appendix-2: Draft Project Information Leaflet on Social Safeguards Issues

**Government of the People's Republic of Bangladesh
Ministry of Local Government, Rural Development and Cooperatives
Local Government Division
Local Government Engineering Department**

Project Information Leaflet (Draft)

For

**Improving Urban Governance and Infrastructure
Program (IUGIP)**

1. **Introduction to the Project IUGIP:** The Improving Urban Governance and Infrastructure Program (IUGIP) under implementation by the Government for development of different infrastructure facilities covering selected Pourashavas of the country. The Project will support development of key urban infrastructure, focusing on urban environment and economic development through strengthening municipal management and capacity for effective and sustainable development. The project is implementing number of subprojects funded by ADB, AFD and GoB. The subprojects under IUGIP eligible for funding assistance include transport, drainage, municipal facilities like kitchen market, supermarket development, park etc.
2. **Implementation Arrangement:** Local Government Engineering Department (LGED) is the lead executing agency of the Project. Different subprojects to be undertaken will be implemented by a number of Implementing Agencies, such as: LGED, Pourashavas as under the project area.
3. **Sub-project Selection Procedure:** The process for selection and approval of new sub-projects are: PMU invited proposals from Pourashava and urban centers covered under the Project. Upon approval of the Steering Committee and no objection from ADB, a feasibility study was carried out by the Consultants following the procedure of MDS and finally is implementing those subprojects found feasible.
4. **Land Acquisition & Resettlement of the project affected people:** The project is unlikely to have significant land acquisition and resettlement impacts. The basic principles of IUGIP are to: (i) avoid involuntary resettlement whenever feasible; (ii) minimize resettlement where population displacement is unavoidable; and (iii) ensure that displaced persons receive assistance so that they are at least as well-off as they would have been in the absence of the project.
5. **The persons eligible for compensation:** The PAPs with or without title to land & properties will be entitled for compensation, resettlement benefits & assistance following the RF and the ADB policy. The PAPs “with” title to the lands will receive cash compensation for their affected lands, including the structures, fences they have constructed, and crops and trees planted on the lands. Those “without” title to the lands will be compensated for their structures constructed thereon, and crops and trees they have grown in the affected lands. APs eligible for compensation to be identified through a census & detail measurement survey of the affected prosperities.
6. **Time for conducting census and inventory of losses in the subproject area:** After finalization of detail design for a subproject, concerned PIU office will mark the subproject alignments. After that consultant with support from the PIUs will conduct the census of all APs and will record the inventory of their affected properties in survey questionnaire. The properties recorded in the survey questionnaire will be the bases in calculating the compensation. The completion date of the census survey will be considered “cut-off-date” for receiving entitlements by the APs. After the cut-off-date, no new persons, buildings/ structures or cause, any kind of land use change, will be considered eligible for compensation or resettlement assistance.
7. **Category of Vulnerable Affected Persons (APs):** i) Households below the poverty line, ii) Households headed by the elderly persons iii) Households headed by physically handicapped, iv) Households headed by women & v) Households headed by Indigenous Persons
8. **Bases for calculating the compensation:** All unit prices for calculating the compensation for lands, structure and other affected assets will be based on replacement cost at prevailing market rates in the subproject area.

9. Provision of other benefits to the APs: There are various benefits e.g. income restoration, relocation/shifting, vulnerability allowances that the APs will get from the project. In addition, APs or any member of their family will be provided with skill development trainings and also in employment during construction of the subprojects. In the long-term, the subprojects will be of great help to the people.

10. Responsibility of compensation Payment: Depending on the types of loss, the Deputy Commissioner, PIU/PMU will pay compensation to PAPs

11. Procedure for resolving the grievances/issues related to compensation or other Social Safeguard Issues: A Grievance Redress Mechanism (GRM) framed for the project with the objective to receive & facilitate resolution of PAPs, complains & grievances to ensure project safeguard performance. The GRM should be scaled to the risks and adverse impacts of the project. It should address displaced persons concerns and complaints promptly, using an understandable and transparent process that is gender responsive, culturally appropriate, and readily accessible to all segments of the affected people at no costs. The GRM shall not impede access to the existing judicial or administrative remedies. The APs will be appropriately informed about the mechanism. The PAPs would have every access to file any complaint with the local Grievance Redress Committee (GRC) that established at each PIU. A focal person at each PIU level is responsible (Resettlement safeguards officer or Project Manager) to record complains from APs with convening GRC meetings, recording decisions, issuing minutes of the meetings and taking follow up action etc. The duties of the GRC are: (i) provide necessary support to APs on safeguard related issues; (ii) record grievances of APs and prioritize those that need immediate resolutions; (iii) inform the PMU of serious disputes that need to be resolved within the appropriate period; and (iv) update the PAPs on status of their complaints.

12. Public disclosure of social safeguard Documents/Resettlement Plans: The resettlement plan or other safeguard documents of the project/subproject will be disclosed among the APs and beneficiaries in a local language. These documents will also be uploaded on IUGIP/LGED and the ADB website to facilitate dialogue with other individuals and organizations. The PMU & ADB will ensure the safeguard documents for the subprojects to receive the feedback from stakeholders' during implementation and to disseminate the necessary information about the major changes of a scheme under the subproject (if any).

Appendix-3: Possible Impact Assessment Checklist

Note: This is an expanded checklist based on ADB IR Impact Assessment Checklist. The modifications are indented to facilitate quick IR assessment by PIUs of a proposed sub-project. The checklist may be modified as deemed necessary during project implementation

A. Introduction

Each sub-project/component needs to be screened for any involuntary resettlement impacts which will occur or have already occurred. This screening determines the necessary action to be taken by the Project team/design consultants.

B. Information on proposed scheme/Sub-Project:

- a. District name: Manikganj
- b. Location: Manikganj Pourashava, Upazila: Manikganj
- a. Proposed scheme considered in this checklist: (check one)

--x--	roads	
--x--	drainages	
-----	water supply	community center/auditorium
-----	solid waste management	bus and truck terminals
-----	sanitation	river ghats
	(Toilets, seepage management, etc.)	Others (please specify)
--x--	street lighting	

C. Screening Questions for Involuntary Resettlement Impact

Involuntary Resettlement Impacts	Yes	No	Not Known	Remarks
Will the Project include any physical construction work?	X			
Does the proposed activity include upgrading or rehabilitation of existing physical facilities?	X			
A. Land (not applicable for public ROWs)				
1. Ownership of land known?	n/a	n/a		
2. Land purchase/acquisition (answer required even for land donation and/or negotiated land purchase)- Not applicable				
a. permanent (owner/s required to transfer ownership/rights to Pourashava)		X		
b. temporary (owner/s retain rights/ownership)		X		
c. not required	X			
3. Current usage of the land known?	X			
4. Are there any non-titled people who		X		

Involuntary Resettlement Impacts	Yes	No	Not Known	Remarks
live or earn their livelihood at the site/land?				
5. Are there any existing structures on <u>land</u> ?		X		
(if yes, complete the following information)	Not applicable			
- Residential		X		
- Business/shops/stalls		X		
- Fences		X		
- Water wells		X		
- Sanitation facility		X		
- Others (specify) _____		X		
6. Are there any trees on land?		X		
7. Are there any crops on land?		X		
8. Will people lose access to:		X		
- any facility		X		
- services		X		
- natural resources		X		
9. Will any social or economic activities be affected by land use-related changes?		X		
10. Are any of the Project affected persons (PAP) from indigenous or ethnic minority groups?		X		
B. Linear Works				
1. Within public ROW?		X		
2. Structures on ROW? (<i>applicable to full or partial parts, applicable to permanent/semi-permanent structures</i>)		X		
- Residential		X		
- Commercial/business/stalls		X		
- Fence/boundary walls		X		
- Sanitation facility		X		

Involuntary Resettlement Impacts	Yes	No	Not Known	Remarks
- Community facility		X		
- School/educational facility		X		
- Religious structure		X		
- Service provision (light poles, water wells, etc.)		X		
- Others (specify)		X		
3. Any mobile vendors/hawkers using ROW?		X		
4. Will there be loss of agricultural plots?		X		
5. Will there be loss of trees?		X		
6. Will there be loss of crops?		X		
5. Will people lose access to:				
- any facility		X		
- services		X		
- natural resources		X		
6. Are any of the Project affected persons (PAP) from indigenous or ethnic minority groups?		X		

D. Attachments

1. Sub-Project with land requirement: Not applicable

- a. Photograph/s of site/s: not applicable
- b. Photograph/s of existing structure/s (permanent/semi-permanent): not applicable

2. Sub-Project along ROWs:

- a. Photograph/s of each alignment (chain age wise at least 200 meters): not applicable
- B. Photograph/s of existing structure/s (permanent/semi-permanent): not applicable
- C. Photograph/s of trees/crops: not applicable

Appendix-4: Indigenous People Checklist/ Small Ethnic Communities (Sec) Impacts

A. Introduction:

Each Project/Sub-Project/component needs to be screened for any indigenous people Impacts which will occur or have already occurred. This screening determines the necessary action to be taken by the Project team.

B. Information on Project/Sub-Project/component:

1. District name: Manikganj
2. Location: Manikganj PS

C. Technical description:

The Sub-Project contains 13 roads 03 drains & 2 Box Culverts. The components of the sub-project will involve schemes of rehabilitation of roads; R = 11,660m, D = 585m and 117 Streetlights project of IUGIP.

Screening Questions for Indigenous People/SEC Impact

KEY CONCERNS (Please provide elaborations in the "Remarks" column)	YES	NO		
A. Indigenous Peoples/SEC Identification				
1. Are there socio-cultural groups present in or using the Project area who may be considered "tribes" (hill tribes, scheduled tribes, IP/SEC), "minorities" (ethnic or national minorities), or "indigenous communities"?		X		
2. Are there national or local laws or policies as well as anthropological researches/studies that consider these groups present in or using the Project area as belonging to "ethnic minorities," scheduled tribes, IP/SEC, national minorities, or cultural communities?			X	
3. Do such groups self-identify as being part of a distinct social and cultural group?			X	
4. Do such groups maintain collective attachments to distinct habitats or ancestral territories and/or to the natural resources in these habitats and territories?			X	
5. Do such groups maintain cultural, economic, social, and political institutions distinct from the dominant society and culture?			X	
6. Do such groups speak a distinct language or dialect?			X	
7. Have such groups been historically, socially, and economically marginalized, disempowered, excluded, and /or discriminated against?			X	
8. Are such groups represented as "indigenous peoples," "ethnic minorities," "scheduled tribes," or "IP populations" in any formal decision-making bodies at the national or local levels?			X	
B. Identification of Potential Impacts				
9. Will the Project directly or indirectly benefit or target indigenous peoples?	X			
10. Will the Project directly or indirectly affect indigenous peoples' traditional socio cultural and belief practices (e.g. Child-rearing, health, education, arts, and governance)?		X		
11. Will the Project affect the livelihood systems of indigenous peoples (e.g., food production system, natural resource management, crafts and trade, employment status)?		X		
12. Will the Project be in an area (land or territory) occupied, owned, or used by indigenous peoples, and/or claimed as ancestral domain?		X		
C. Identification of Special Requirements				
Will the Project activities include?				
13. Commercial development of the cultural resources and knowledge of indigenous peoples?		X		
14. Physical displacement from traditional or customary lands?		X		
15. Commercial development of natural resources (such as minerals,		X		

KEY CONCERNS (Please provide elaborations in the "Remarks" column)	YES	NO		
hydrocarbons, forests, water, hunting or fishing grounds) within customary lands under use that would impact the livelihoods or the cultural, ceremonial, and spiritual uses that define the identity and community of indigenous peoples?				
16. Establishing legal recognition of rights to lands and territories that are traditionally owned or customarily used, occupied, or claimed by indigenous peoples?		X		
17. Acquisition of lands that are traditionally owned or customarily used, occupied, or claimed by indigenous peoples?		X		

Indigenous People/SEC Impact

After reviewing the answers above, executing agency/safeguard team confirms that the proposed Subsection/ section/Sub-Project/component (tick as appropriate):

☐ has indigenous people (IP)/SEC impact, so an SECDP or specific SEC action plan is required.

☒ has No IP/SEC impact, so no SECDP/specific action plan is required.

Appendix-5: Sample Grievance Registration Form

The Project welcomes complaints, suggestions, queries and comments regarding Project implementation. We encourage persons with grievance to provide their name and contact information to enable us to get in touch with you for clarification and feedback. Should you choose to include your personal details but want that information to remain confidential, please inform us by writing/typing 'CONFIDENTIAL' above your name. Thank you.

Date		Place of registration			
Contact Information/Personal Details					
Name		Gender	* Male	Age	
Home Address					
Place					
Phone no.					
E-mail					
Complaint/Suggestion/Comment/Question Please provide the details (who, what, where and how) of your grievance below:					
If included as attachment/note/letter, please tick here:					
How do you want us to reach you for feedback or update on your comment/grievance?					
FOR OFFICIAL USE ONLY					
Registered by: (Name of Official registering grievance)					
Mode of communication: Note/Letter E-mail Verbal/Telephonic					
Reviewed by: (Names/Positions of Official(s) reviewing grievance)					
Action Taken:					
Whether Action Taken Disclosed: Yes () No ()					
Means of Disclosure:					

Appendix-6: Sample Grievance Redress Form (Bengali Version)

অভিযোগ দাখিল ও নিরসন ফর্মের নমুনা

নগর পরিচালন ও অবকাঠামো উন্নয়ন প্রকল্পের সফল বাস্তবায়নের ক্ষেত্রে যে কোন আপত্তি, অভিযোগ, পরামর্শ, প্রশ্ন এবং মতামতকে প্রকল্পে স্বাগত জানাই। আমরা অভিযোগকারিকে অভিযোগের সাথে নাম-ও যোগাযোগের ঠিকানা দিতে উৎসাহ দেই যাতে তাঁদের অভিযোগ নিরসনকল্পে প্রয়োজনীয় যোগাযোগ করতে ও পদক্ষেপ সম্বন্ধে তাঁদের সময় মতো জানানো যায়। আপনি যদি আপনার পরিচয় জানাতে চান অথচ তা জনসম্মুখে গোপন রাখতে ইচ্ছা পোষণ করেন তাহলে গোপনীয় শব্দটি ফর্মের উপরে উল্লেখ করুন। ধন্যবাদ।

তারিখঃ		রেজিস্ট্রেশনের স্থানঃ			
যোগাযোগের ঠিকানা/ব্যক্তিগত তথ্যঃ					
নামঃ		লিঙ্গ : (টিক দিন)	পুরুষঃ ☐ নারী : ☐	বয়সঃ	
বর্তমান ঠিকানাঃ					
ফোন নং					
ই-মেইল (যদি থাকে)					
আপত্তি/ অভিযোগ/ পরামর্শ/ প্রশ্ন /মতামত অনুগ্রহকরে আপনার অভিযোগের সাথে বিস্তারিত বর্ণনা (কে, কি, কোথায়, কিভাবে ইত্যাদি) প্রদান করুন।					
যদি এর সাথে কোন সংযুক্তি/নোট/চিঠি/ছবি যোগ করা হয় তাহলে টিক দিনঃ ☐					

শুধুমাত্র দাপ্তরিক কাজে ব্যবহারের জন্যে

নামঃ (যে কর্মকর্তার দ্বারা অভিযোগ রেজিস্ট্রিকৃত)	
যে-মাধ্যমে অভিযোগ গৃহীতঃ (টিক দিন)	১. নোট /চিঠিঃ ☐
	২. ই-মেইল : ☐
	৩. টেলিফোনে/সশরীরে-মৌখিক : ☐
যে কর্মকর্তা অভিযোগটি পর্যালোচনা করেনঃ	
এই অভিযোগের প্রেক্ষিতে যে পদক্ষেপ গ্রহণ করা হয়েছেঃ	
পদক্ষেপটি জনসম্মুখে প্রচার করা হয়েছে কি ? (টিক দিন)	১. হ্যাঁ : ☐
	২. না : ☐
যে-মাধ্যমে পদক্ষেপটি জনসম্মুখে প্রচার করা হয়েছেঃ	

Appendix-7: Attendance & Records of Public Consultation

FGD

Venue/Location: Start point of road schemes

No of Participants - 34

Agenda: Consultation Meeting in Rehabilitation, Construction of road and drain.

Date: 30/06/2024;

Issues discussed

- Existing roads and drains conditions and its development;
- People's interest for development of this roads and drains;
- Potential resettlement impacts;
- Government resettlement policy;
- ADB's Involuntary Resettlement Policy (SPS-2009);
- Participation of local people for development of the proposed roads and drains;
- Participation of local community in construction, operation & maintenance of road and drains;
- Potential social and economic impacts of the proposed road and drains.

Existing road conditions and its development:

Existing Thirteen roads, three drains and 117 Street Lights conditions of the many Wards in Manikganj Pourashavas are fully earthen and muddy condition. Which is over flooded during rainy season and hinder the polluted and unhygienic environment condition of the community every year and the community suffer devastative. It needs immediate Improving for the smooth transport network. Further they opined that there will be no impact on any private properties, trees or human. There is no sign of IP in the area.

Perception/Findings of Community:

Existing roads and drains conditions of the various Wards are very poor and mud pathway only, which are flooded during rainy season, community suffer devastative. Local people expressed their deep concern about the welfare of the community and showed interest for development of the roads.

If the road is Development, Business activity will be increased & the Economical & financial condition of the surrounding people will be improved. After development of this road, the communication system of the Pourashava will be improved. Ultimately it will play a vital role of Economic Development of Manikganj Pourashava.

Action to be taken & Summary of outcome:

The participants earnestly approached to Pourashava for Road and drain development that will have good affects as a whole. The participants appreciated LGED and ADB's Resettlement Policy for eligibility criteria, entitlement for compensation and resettlement assistance, as well as the provisions of the approved Resettlement Framework for the project

Proposed roads will create social and economic benefit for the local poor and vulnerable people through contributing in income generation and employment.

During open discussion session, participants raised following questions, queries and suggestions:

- Participants urged the Pourashava officials to ensure quality of the work and timely completion of the task

- The participants suggested that the implementation of the sub-project would not have any impact on the livelihood of the poor and no structure should be demolished and no private land use in any form.
- The participants requested to ensure proper safety measures during construction period and alternative road arrangement for Pedestrians.

The participants requested the consultants to implement the sub-projects as early as possible and they (community) will be very eager to extend all kinds of cooperation for implementing the sub-project.

The meeting concluded with thanks from the chair to the participants. A list of participants and Photographs of consultation meeting are given below: FGD Picture April & June, 2024

Figure 6: FGD Picture



FGD in Manikganj Pourashava



FGD, Ward no-01

Figure 7: Participants List- FGD

Improving Urban Governance and Infrastructure Program (IUGIP)

Focus Group Discussions (FGD) for Social and environmental Safeguard

Name of Pourashava: Manikganj Pourashava.

District: Manikganj

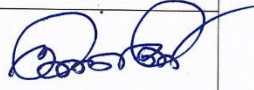
Location: West Sawta Bazar

Ward No: 01

Meeting Date: 30.06.2024

Time: 10.00 AM

List of Participants

SL	Name	Mobile Number	Occupation	Signature
01	আবুল কালাম আজাদ	০১৭২২৯৪ ০০০৮	শ্রমিক-১	
02	স্বামী ভূঞা	০১৭২১২৯২৬২৬	শ্রমিক	
03	স্বামী মল্লিক	০১৭০৬ ০৬৬০০৬	স্ব. শ্রমিক	
04	শ্রী: জে. বি. বি	০১৬৫৫৫৫৫৫৫৫	৩।৫।	
05	শ্রীমতী অমল	০১৭৩৭২৫১০১০	২।৫।০।০।	
06	শ্রী. প্রদীপ	০১৭২৩০০৭০০২	শ্রী. প্রদীপ	
07	শ্রী: অমল অমল		শ্রী: অমল অমল	
08	স্বামী	০	২।৫।০।০।	স্বামী
09	শ্রী: অমল	০১৭৩২৫০৫৭০২	স্ব. শ্রমিক	স্বামী
10	শ্রী. প্রদীপ	০১৭৫৭৭৭৭৭৭৭৭	শ্রী. প্রদীপ	শ্রী. প্রদীপ
11	শ্রী. অমল	০১৭৭৩০০২০৫৬	স্ব. শ্রমিক	স্বামী
12	শ্রী. অমল	০১৭৩০৭৫৫৫৫	স্ব. শ্রমিক	স্বামী

Improving Urban Governance and Infrastructure Program (IUGIP)

Focus Group Discussions (FGD) for Social and environmental Safeguard

Name of Pourashava: Manikganj Pourashava.

District: Manikganj

Location: West Sauti Bazar

Ward No: 01

Meeting Date: 30.06.2024

Time: 10.00 Am

List of Participants

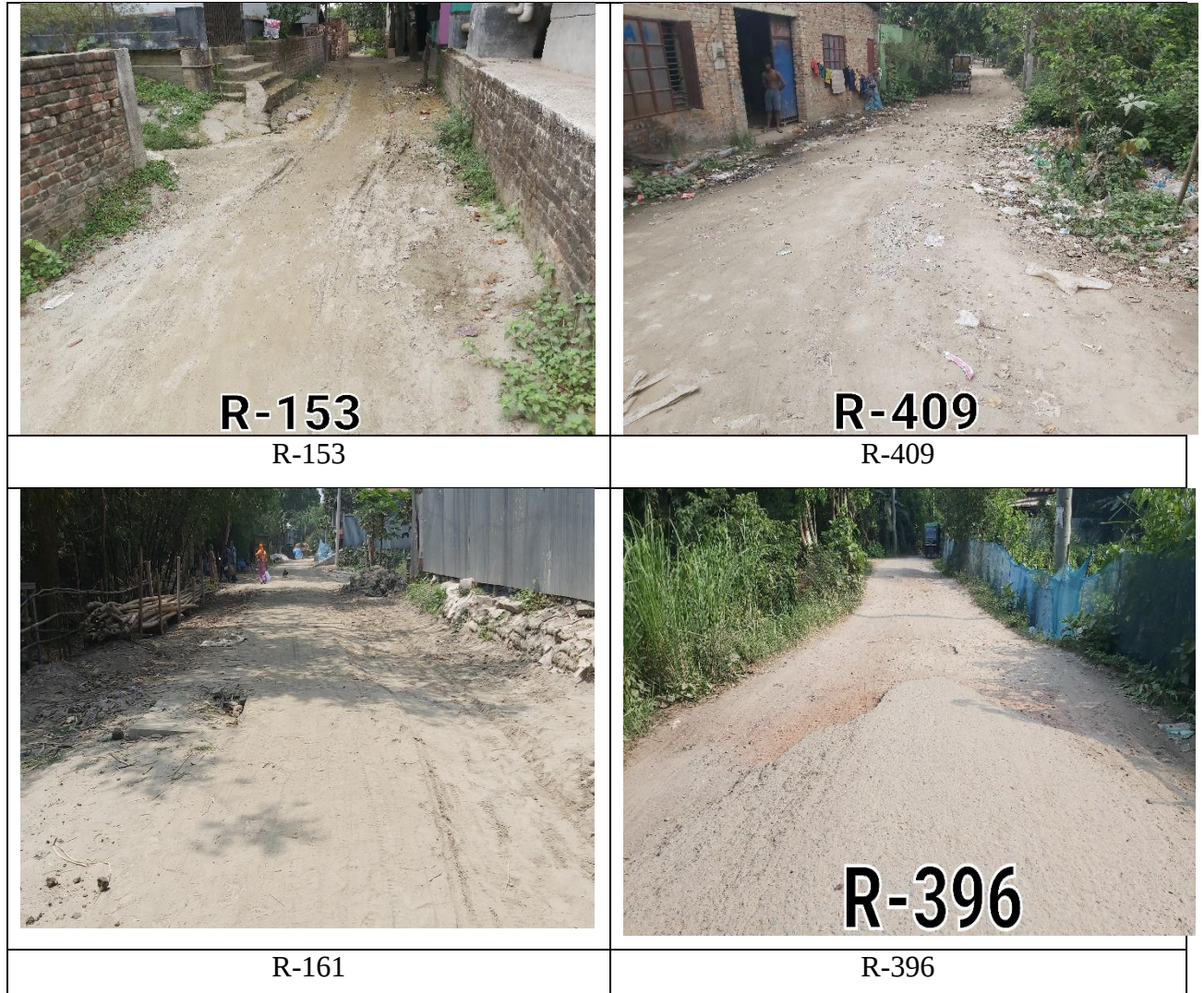
SL	Name	Mobile Number	Occupation	Signature
01	মোহাম্মদ আলী	০	ফিসকাল	মোহাম্মদ
02	মর. মাহবুব আলী	০১৭৫৩৫১৭১৭	ফল বিক্রি	মর. মাহবুব আলী
03	মর. মাহবুব	০১৭৫৪২৭৫৪৪	ফল বিক্রি	মাহবুব
04	মর. মাহবুব	০১৭৬০৪৬৬৬৩	ফল বিক্রি	মর. মাহবুব
05	মাহবুব আলী	০	ফিসকাল	মাহবুব
06	মাহবুব	০১৫৬০৭০৭৫৩	ফল বিক্রি	মাহবুব
07	মর. মাহবুব	০১৭৫৩৬৫১৩২৩	ফল বিক্রি	মাহবুব
08	মাহবুব	০১৭০৬৬২৫৬৫	ফল বিক্রি	মাহবুব
09	মাহবুব	০১৭৫৩৩৫১১২	ফল বিক্রি	মাহবুব
10	মাহবুব	০১৭০৭২৩১৭৫২	ফল বিক্রি	মাহবুব
11	মাহবুব	০১৭৪৬৭০৬৫৫	ফল বিক্রি	মাহবুব
12	মর. মাহবুব আলী	০১৭২২০২৮০৭২	ফল বিক্রি	মাহবুব

Appendix-8: Photo of The Proposed Road and Drain Subproject

Proposed Roads and Drains:

Existing conditions of the roads during visit by the Social/Environment Safeguard team on July 2024. The Package No: IUGIP/MANI/UT+DR/02/2023 Consist of thirteen roads, three drains and 117 Numbers of Streetlights.

Figure 8: Some Photographs under this package



 R-250	 R-325
R-250	R-325

Appendix-9: Land Ownership Certificate of Pourashava



MANIKGANJ POURASHAVA

Manikganj.

Web site: www.manikganjpourashava.com
E-mail: manikganj_municipality@yahoo.com
Phone No. 02-7710403/ 7710572/ 7710813, Fax: 02-7711080

Memo No. MPS/Eng-2024/ 375

Date: 09.07.2024

CERTIFICATE

This is to certify that the Proposed Package of Pourashava Infrastructure the Subproject-IUGIP/MANI/UT+DR/02/2023 (Including 13 Roads, 03 Drains & 02 Double vent RCC Box Culvert Subproject) are Property of Manikganj Pourashava.

The Schemes have not Developed during last Three years either from any Executing Authority or Pourashava own Source and there is no any possibility of inclusion this said by project any other executing authority in near future.

This Certify also mention that the Subproject IUGIP/MANI/UT+DR/02/2023 take up for implementation under Improving Urban Governance and Infrastructure Program (IUGIP), LGED financed by ADB, AFD and GOB are on the Manikganj Pourashavas Own Land.

(Md. Ramzan Ali)
Mayor
Manikganj Pourashava, Manikganj.